

WAIKATO DISTRICT COUNCIL

Hearings of Submissions on the Proposed Waikato District Plan

Decisions of the Independent Hearings Panel

Decision Report 7: Maaori Sites and Areas of Significance

17 January 2022

Commissioners

Dr Phil Mitchell (Chair)

Mr Paul Cooney (Deputy Chair)

Ms Linda Te Aho

Councillor Janet Gibb

Mr Weo Maag

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Glossary of terms

| | |
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| | |
| Council | Waikato District Council |
| DoC | Ara Poutama Aotearoa (Department of Corrections) |
| Heritage NZ | Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga |
| HNZPTA | Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga Act 2014 |
| MSOS | Maaori Site of Significance |
| MAOS | Maaori Area of Significance |
| NPS | National Planning Standards |
| NZAA | New Zealand Archaeological Association |
| ODP | Operative Waikato District Plan |
| PDP | Proposed Waikato District Plan |
| RMA | Resource Management Act 1991 |
| RPS | Waikato Regional Policy Statement |
| WDC | Waikato District Council |

1 Introduction

- 1.1 The subject matter of Hearing 20 was Maaori Sites of Significance (MSOS) and Maaori Areas of Significance (MAOS). Ms Sheryl Paekau prepared the section 42A report for this hearing and informed us that a MSOS is a paa feature which sits on part of a certificate of title, whereas a MAOS covers the whole certificate of title and often includes a Paa and a number of related features.¹
- 1.2 The objectives and policies relating to MSOS and MAOS are set out in Chapter 2 Tangata Whenua and Chapter 7 Historic Heritage of the Proposed Waikato District Plan (PDP).² Over 400 sites are classified as either MSOS (listed in Schedule 30.3) or MAOS (listed in Schedule 30.4) and these are mapped in the PDP.³ The rules applying to MSOS and MAOS are set out in the respective zone chapters.
- 1.3 A total of 34 submissions and 13 further submissions were received on the MSOS and MAOS topic.⁴

2 Hearings Arrangement and Evidence Presented

- 2.1 Hearing 20 was held on 3 August 2020 at the Council Offices at 15 Galileo Street, Ngaruawahia. All of the relevant information pertaining to this hearing including the section 42A report and evidence is contained on the Waikato District Council (Council) website.
- 2.2 We heard from the following submitters on the matter of MSOS and MAOS:

| | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Waikato District Council | Bridget Parham (Legal Counsel) Sheryl Paekau (Planner) Dr Des Tatana Kahotea (Consultant Archaeologist / Maaori Anthropologist) |
| Ngaati Tamainupo | Kimai Huirama |
| Ruakiwi Graziers Limited | Stu Jefferis |
| Te Kopua 2B3 Incorporation | Keren Paekau (Board member) |
| Riverdale Group Limited | Rob Waddell Mark Chrisp (Planner) |
| Blue Wallace Surveyors Limited | Tim Lester |
| Ruruhira Cila Henry | In person |

¹ Opening Statement of Ms Paekau, Paragraph 9, dated 30 July 2020.

² Section 42A Report, Paragraph 18, dated 29 June 2020.

³ Ibid, Paragraph 16.

⁴ Opening Statement of Ms Paekau, Paragraph 16, dated 30 July 2020.

| | |
|---|---------------------------|
| Norris Peart | In person |
| Warren & Heather Parker | Heather Parker |
| Andrew Wilson | In person |
| Ngaati Tamaoho Trust | Lucille Rutherford |
| Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga (tabled) | Carolyn McAlley (Planner) |
| Sheryl Tukiri | In person |
| Julie Caddigan | In person |

3 Overview of issues raised in the submissions

3.1 In the section 42A report, Ms Sheryl Paekau set out the full list of submissions on the MSOS and MAOS. Ms Sheryl Paekau relied on the expert evidence of Dr Kahotea (Consultant Archaeologist / Maaori Anthropologist) to inform her recommendations in terms of the values and spatial extent of MSOS and MAOS sites. Ms Sheryl Paekau summarised that the submissions addressed three distinct matters:

- a) Support for MSOS and MAOS;
- b) Amendments sought to particular MSOS and MAOS; and
- c) Support or amendments sought to the earthworks provisions applying to MSOS and MAOS.⁵

3.2 The information provided by Ms Sheryl Paekau and Dr Kahotea regarding the process for identification of MSOS and MAOS, and their delineations on the planning maps, is discussed in Section 4 of this decision. Having considered the matters raised in the submissions, Ms Sheryl Paekau's overall view was that the approach of the PDP is reasonable as it appropriately gives effect to the RPS, and it is an effective way of preventing further disconnect between Maaori and their culture and history.⁶

3.3 Ms Sheryl Tukiri attended the hearing and relayed her whanau's experiences of the destruction of Maaori heritage in the past. Ms Tukiri spoke about the need to protect Maaori heritage in light of the growth being experienced in the Waikato District. She also explained that iwi do not wish to share all of their ancient sites in the PDP due to the risk of desecration and destruction.

⁵ Opening Statement of Ms Paekau, Paragraph 17, dated 30 July 2020.

⁶ Rebuttal Evidence of Ms Paekau, Paragraph 19, dated 27 July 2020.

- 3.4 Ms Keren Paekau is a member of, and spoke on behalf of, Te Kopua 2B3 Incorporation, in support of the MSOS and MAOS and the earthworks provisions in the PDP. Ms Keren Paekau stated that in 2015, Te Kopua 2B3 Incorporation opened the first stage of their papakainga development and during its development, unearthed koiwi when laying infrastructure. The works were stopped immediately, and the infrastructure was moved to another site. The subject area, which was fenced off after discovery, is the subject of a submission seeking its inclusion as a MSOS in Schedule 30.3 of the PDP. Ms Keren Paekau stated that Te Kopua 2B3 Incorporation supports this submission. She also considered that the PDP should include provisions to protect all identified, known and registered sites. She stated that at the least, the earthworks rules should apply and consultation with mana whenua should be required.
- 3.5 We heard from a number of submitters who sought to amend or delete MSOS or MAOS on particular sites. While we address each of the sites in more detail later in our decision, we have summarised the evidence below.
- 3.6 Ms Julie Caddigan presented information relating to the MSOS S14/5 Te Uhi Paa, Exelby Road, Rotokauri. She stated that the Te Uhi Paa is mapped incorrectly, and should be ground-truthed to identify the correct location, the extent of the Paa site and its significance.
- 3.7 Ms Kimai Huirama spoke on behalf of Ngaati Tamainupo, detailing the high cultural value of the borrow pits on the properties at 5851 Great South Road and 2831 River Road, Ngaaruaawaahia, and sought their protection via scheduling in the PDP. She explained the historical importance of the site to Puke-i-aahua and as an example of traditional Maaori agricultural practices.
- 3.8 On behalf of Ruakiwi Graziers Limited, Mr Stu Jefferis stated that MSOS S13/119 and S13/141 on Jefferis Road were unconfirmed and should be ground-truthed.
- 3.9 Mr Mark Chrisp presented planning evidence on behalf of Riverdale Group Limited, in respect of MSOS S15/25 and MAOS SS65. He considered that the extent of site S15/25 is inaccurately shown on the planning map and needs to be corrected. He explained that the PDP maps incorrectly show site S15/25 extending onto 124 Hooker Road, whereas it is only located on 102 Hooker Road. Turning to MAOS SS65, Mr Chrisp no longer wished to seek SS65 being removed from the relevant PDP planning maps due to the accepted historical and cultural significance to iwi and hapu. He sought instead to amend Rule 22.2.3.2 of the PDP to allow within the Rural Zone earthworks associated with the construction of permitted activities (e.g. dwellings, sheds, etc). At the very least, Mr Chrisp sought some practical thresholds that will allow, as a permitted activity, minor earthworks and earthworks associated with the implementation of a subdivision consent granted by Council.⁷ He also expressed concern that Rule 22.2.3.2, in combination with the definition of 'earthworks' in the PDP, requires a resource consent application for any earthworks irrespective of the scale of the earthworks or whether or not there is a recorded archaeological site on the property. Mr Chrisp suggested that earthworks for the following activities could be permitted:
- a) Digging holes for fence posts and planting trees;

⁷ Evidence in chief of Mark Chrisp on behalf of Riverdale Group Limited, Paragraph 3.5, dated 13 July 2020.

- b) Digging trenches for water pipes, electricity and telecommunications;
 - c) Foundations for buildings and structures (including driveways); and
 - d) Excavations for creating and maintaining septic tanks and drainage fields.
- 3.10 Mr Crisp also suggested that such a rule could include a performance standard requiring a pre-approved / nominated representative of iwi or hapu to be present during top soil and subsoil stripping.
- 3.11 Ms Ruruhira Cila Henry presented her submission that sought that Karamu Paa and Urupaa on the corner of Gordonton Road and Piako Road be recognised as waahi tapu. She also sought that the Komakorau Stream be identified as a historical area.
- 3.12 Mr Norris Peart talked to his submission which sought to amend the boundary of MSOS R14/51 at 274 Okete Road, Raglan.
- 3.13 Ms Heather Parker presented her submission that sought to include the property opposite 24 Kernott Road, Horotiu, as a new MAOS. She outlined the importance of protecting the Maaori gardens and pits present on the site.
- 3.14 Mr Andrew Wilson presented his submission in relation to the MSOS R14/52 at Ryan Road, Te Akau South. He explained the challenge of owning a site which has two overlapping constraints, these being MSOS and Significant Natural Areas.
- 3.15 Mr Tim Lester presented evidence on behalf of Blue Wallace Surveyors Limited, in support of the submission from Brian Nabbs and Margaret Forsyth regarding MSOS S14/117. Mr Lester stated that all relevant environmental, cultural and landowner considerations need to inform a balanced evaluation prior to a MSOS annotation being placed on private properties. In particular, Mr Lester requested that we recognise that constraints imposed by a MSOS annotation require further evaluation so as to ensure the level of significance is accurately articulated and a landowner's development rights are not unreasonably restricted. He stated that annotating a MSOS on private land has the potential to carry with it a significant economic and financial burden to landowners. Mr Lester considered that the planning map notations in the PDP need to be subject to a robust archaeological and cultural assessment rather than relying on desktop assumptions.⁸
- 3.16 Ms Carolyn McAlley presented planning evidence on behalf of Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga (Heritage NZ). Ms McAlley expressed support for Ms Sheryl Paekau's recommendations with respect to the assessment criteria for restricted discretionary activity earthworks. She also noted the complexity of the National Planning Standards (NPS) definition for "earthworks" and questioned whether cultivation in a MSOS or MAOS should be permitted. Ms McAlley expressed concern that "cultivation" may include invasive activities such as forestry

⁸ Evidence in chief of Tim Lester on behalf of Blue Wallace Surveyors, Paragraph 10, dated 15 July 2020.

and considered that these activities should be restricted discretionary activities.⁹ In her evidence she addressed a number of specific scheduled sites including:

- a) Extending the mapping of MSOS SS60 and MSOS SS63 to include Turangawaewae House to match the schedule text; and
- b) The plan maps do not reflect the current extent of the listings and Heritage NZ seek that the planning maps be updated to accurately reflect these.

3.17 Ms McAlley sought amendments to the rules so that destruction of Heritage NZ listed sites was a non-complying activity. She also cautioned against using archaeological sites as a basis for the sites of significance due to the risk of mapping being too attached to the tangible archaeological remains as opposed to the broader cultural values. She considered that the broader cultural values need to be reflected in order to achieve section 6(e) of the Resource Management Act 1991 (RMA).¹⁰ Ms McAlley also disagreed with Ms Sheryl Paekau's recommendation in the section 42A report to limit the advice note to the site on which the scheduled site exists, rather than broaden it to adjoining sites.

4 Panel's Decision and Reasons

4.1 We note that 90 primary submission points were received on the MSOS and MAOS provisions and these were considered in a comprehensive section 42A report, rebuttal and closing statement prepared by Ms Sheryl Paekau who recommended modest changes. We have structured our decision on the submission points into topics which largely reflect the key issues raised by submitters. In our assessment of the submissions and PDP provisions, we have been particularly mindful of sections 6(e), 7(a) and 8 of the RMA and the Waikato Regional Policy Statement (RPS), which acknowledges the special status of Maaori under the RMA. Furthermore, Chapter 2 of the RPS includes objectives for the Waikato River and recognises the need for restoration and protection of the relationships of Waikato-Tainui with the Waikato River including their economic, social, cultural, and spiritual relationships.

4.2 Other relevant RPS provisions for this hearing topic include:

- a) Objective 3.9 Relationship of tāngata whenua with the environment;
- b) Policy 4.3 Tāngata whenua;
- c) Policy 10.1 Managing historic and cultural heritage; and
- d) Policy 10.2 Relationship to Maori taonga.

⁹ Evidence in chief of Carolyn McAlley on behalf of Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga, Paragraph 3.4, dated 3 August 2020.

¹⁰ Evidence in chief of Carolyn McAlley on behalf of Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga, Paragraph 3.8, dated 3 August 2020.

- 4.3 We appreciate the passionate commentary on this hearing topic from all parties, including the representatives of tangata whenua and submitters, and for their assistance in providing detailed information to inform and refine the MSOS and MAOS included in this decision.
- 4.4 We have considered the matters both raised in the submissions and presented in evidence under the following categories:
- a) Background information informing the preparation of the MSOS and MAOS provisions in the PDP, and the appropriateness of including these in the PDP;
 - b) Submissions seeking amendments to, or deletion of, particular MSOS and MAOS;
 - c) Submissions seeking the inclusion of new MSOS and MAOS into the PDP; and
 - d) Rules applying to MSOS and MAOS.

5 Appropriateness of including MSOS and MAOS in the PDP

- 5.1 We heard in the hearing that the Operative Waikato District Plan (ODP) has eight “Maaori Items” in the Waikato Section, and two appended to the Franklin Section under the heading historic heritage.¹¹ As part of the district plan review process, Council identified a total of over 400 MSOS or MAOS for protection from a data base of 2000 archaeological sites identified and registered by the New Zealand Archaeological Association (NZAA). As Ms Sheryl Paekau explained in her opening statement, these are mostly made up of Paa sites, but also include Urupaa, Maaori War sites and Memorial Kohutu Stones.¹²
- 5.2 Despite the significant increase in the number of properties identified in Schedules 30.3 and 30.4 of the PDP, only 34 submissions and 13 further submissions on this matter were lodged. We therefore posed the following questions to Council staff and advisors:
- a) How many of the MSOS and MAOS are located on privately owned land;
 - b) How / to what extent were the owners of land identified as containing MSOS or MAOS informed of the proposed scheduling at the time the PDP was notified; and
 - c) What methodology was employed by Council in identifying and mapping MSOS and MAOS in the PDP, given the concerns raised by some submitters regarding their accuracy.
- 5.3 We were provided from Council the following breakdown of the land ownership of the properties identified as containing MSOS and MAOS:¹³

¹¹ Opening Statement of Ms Paekau, Paragraph 6, dated 30 July 2020.

¹² Ibid, Paragraphs 10-11.

¹³ Memorandum of Council to Hearings Commissioners relating to Maaori Areas and Sites of Significance, dated 19 August 2020.

| | Number scheduled | Number of records of title affected | Land ownership: | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | Privately owned | Iwi incorporation | Government organisation |
| Maaori Areas of Significance | 80 | 612 | 408 (66%) | 40 (7%) | 164 (27%) |
| Maaori Sites of Significance | 300 | 439 | 377 (86%) | 5 (1%) | 57 (13%) |

5.4 We were also informed that at the time the PDP was notified, Council communicated with landowners whose properties contained a MSOS or a MAOS in the following three ways:¹⁴

- a) A letter addressed to all ratepayers advising that Stage 1 of the PDP was publicly notified and open for submissions. The letter included a flyer that stated under the heading Tangata Whenua: “The extent of sites and areas of cultural significance have been identified and mapped across the district. Earthworks restrictions continue to apply”.
- b) A targeted letter to landowners where new plan provisions were proposed on their properties, including MSOS and MAOS.
- c) The section 32 report on the topic of “Tangata Whenua” stated that specific consultation on the topic of MSOS and MAOS was commenced with landowners in May and June of 2018 when letters were sent to property owners advising that a MSOS or MAOS was located on their property. The section 32 report records that written feedback was received and Council’s planning staff spoke with 68 landowners by telephone.

5.5 The methodology employed by Council to identify and map the MSOS and MAOS was as follows:

- a) Dr Kahotea confirmed in the hearing that the identification and mapping of the MSOS and MAOS was a desk top exercise based on the use of the NZAA data records for Paa, historic aerial photographs, early survey plans and other archival material. In response to our questions, Dr Kahotea confirmed that the data set used is old and that

¹⁴ Legal Submissions of Ms Parham, Paragraphs 19-26, dated 19 August 2020.

some sites may have been modified. He also noted that there were no field assessments undertaken (except for some sites which were addressed in submissions on the PDP).

- b) Ms Sheryl Paekau confirmed in the hearing that approximately 340 Paa sites were scheduled and mapped as MSOS, based on NZAA data records.
- c) Approximately 80 of the mapped and scheduled Paa sites were identified as MAOS, as confirmed by Ms Sheryl Paekau. 50 of these are Waahi Tapu sites that were returned to Waikato-Tainui through the Waikato River Settlement Act 2010 and which have been carried over from the ODP. We note that while these sites were identified in the ODP, there were no rules associated with them. The other 30 MAOS identified relate to properties that have a significant amount of registered archaeological sites of known Maaori history, identified waahi tapu sites from Heritage NZ and Urupaa.¹⁵
- d) Ms Sheryl Paekau also confirmed that Paa sites vary in size, and that the mapping of these sites includes both the main area of the Paa site and the cultural landscape area it sits within. She also considered that even though physical features may no longer remain, this does not negate the cultural values of a site as the delineation of the MSOS represents only a small area of what may once have been present.

5.6 In light of the approach taken, particularly the reliance on a desktop study, the accuracy in the mapping of the MSOS and MAOS concerns us. We are very aware of the potential restrictions on land use that accompanies identification of a MSOS or MAOS, and as a general principle, MSOS and MAOS on private land should be delineated with a high degree of accuracy. However, we accept that Council provided sufficient information to the affected landowners when the PDP was notified to make them aware of the proposed scheduling of the MSOS and MAOS.

5.7 In response to our questions raised above, Ms Sheryl Paekau confirmed that no submitter challenged the overall methodology used by Council for identification or mapping of the MSOS and MAOS.

5.8 We accept that the identification of the MSOS and MAOS in the PDP gives effect to the RPS, particularly Objective 3.9, Policy 4.3, Policy 10.1 and Policy 10.2. We therefore confirm the identification of all MSOS and MAOS as notified in the PDP, except for those sites which are subject to a submission and are discussed individually below.

5.9 We further agree with the definition of MAOS and MSOS as included in the PDP and the reliance on the spatial identification of sites and descriptions in Schedules 30.3 and 30.4. We consider this approach ensures clarity for all users of the PDP. In our consideration of these overlays, it occurred to us that the separation into “areas” and “sites” is somewhat artificial when the only difference is whether the mapped area encompasses a whole site or a portion of the site. All of

¹⁵ Section 42A Report, Paragraph 39, dated 29 June 2020.

the provisions are exactly the same for MAOS as MSOS. We therefore have combined Schedules 30.3 and 30.4 and amended the provisions to refer to “Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori” to align with the NPS terminology.

6 Submission seeking additional MAOS and MSOS

- 6.1 A number of submitters sought to include new MAOS or MAOS into the PDP that were not included in the notified PDP. In the absence of further submissions from affected landowners, we were concerned that they may not have been aware of submissions in relation to their land, particularly in cases where Ms Sheryl Paekau recommended the submissions be accepted.
- 6.2 At the conclusion of Hearing 20, we issued directions (dated 4 August 2020) requesting Council staff to provide further details of privately owned land where submissions sought new MSOS and MAOS be included in the PDP.
- 6.3 Council provided the requested information on 19 August 2020, which confirmed that there were 5 private properties where submissions sought new MSOS or MAOS and which were not included in the notified PDP, namely:
- a) Riria Kereopa Memorial Drive, Raglan;
 - b) Kernott Road, Horotiu (opposite No 24 Kernott Road);
 - c) Riverbank Road, Mercer;
 - d) Corner of Gordonton Road and Piako Road; and
 - e) 5851 Great South Road and 2831 River Road, Ngaruawahia.
- 6.4 In her legal submissions on behalf of Council, dated 19 August 2020, Ms Parham advised us that:
- a) Council did not inform the 5 landowners listed above and that there was no requirement under the RMA for Council to notify individual landowners whose properties may be potentially affected by a submission;
 - b) The Schedule 1 process imposes an obligation on Council to publish a “summary of decisions requested by submitters”. This process enables landowners who may be affected by a submission to become involved in the process as a further submitter;
 - c) The 5 landowners listed above did not lodge either a primary submission, or a further submission on these matters;
 - d) Despite these landowners not having standing as a submitter on this hearing topic, section 76(3) of the RMA expressly provides for Council to have regard to the actual and potential effects on the environment, including (in particular) any adverse effects. Such effects include consideration of restrictions imposed if a site or area of land was to be listed in Schedules 30.3 or 30.4); and
 - e) To ensure that principles of natural justice are followed and that all relevant information is before us, Ms Parham submitted that we were entitled to hear from the affected landowners so that they could express their views on a submission concerning their

property. However, such landowners cannot present technical or expert evidence as this opportunity is confined to submitters and further submitters.

- 6.5 Having carefully considered this matter and Ms Parham's legal submissions, we issued directions on 28 August 2020 requiring Council to inform the landowners to which a submission had sought an MSOS or MAOS over their land and invited them to provide any views they may have in writing. We also directed that in all cases where the validity and/or location of any suggested MSOS or MAOS had been questioned, Council staff should ground-truth the site/area in question, provided the landowner granted access. We have reflected the feedback received from landowners in our consideration of each site, as set out below.

7 Amendments to or deletions of MAOS / MSOS

- 7.1 We are aware from Ms Sheryl Paekau's section 42A report that 15 submitters either sought amendments to the mapped extent of the MSOS or MAOS, or to remove them from the planning maps. Our decision on each of these submissions is set out below.
- 7.2 We were advised that submission 187.1 from Mr and Mrs Parker concerning the land owned by Horotiu Farms Limited, as mentioned above, was formally withdrawn, and accordingly we have not considered this matter further.

Exelby Road, Rotokauri:

- 7.3 Ms Caddigan stated that the Te Uhi Paa S14/5 is, in fact, located on Council owned land on the shore of Lake Rotokauri. She also explained that an archaeologist at the University of Waikato had researched the location of the Te Uhi Paa, as set out in e-mail correspondence from Associate Professor Alan Hogg. In the e-mail, Mr Hogg stated that it was highly unlikely that the Paa extended onto any private land, but noted that without a proper survey he could not be certain of this. We visited the subject site and accept Ms Caddigan's evidence. We have therefore moved the site onto the adjoining Reserve Zoned land.

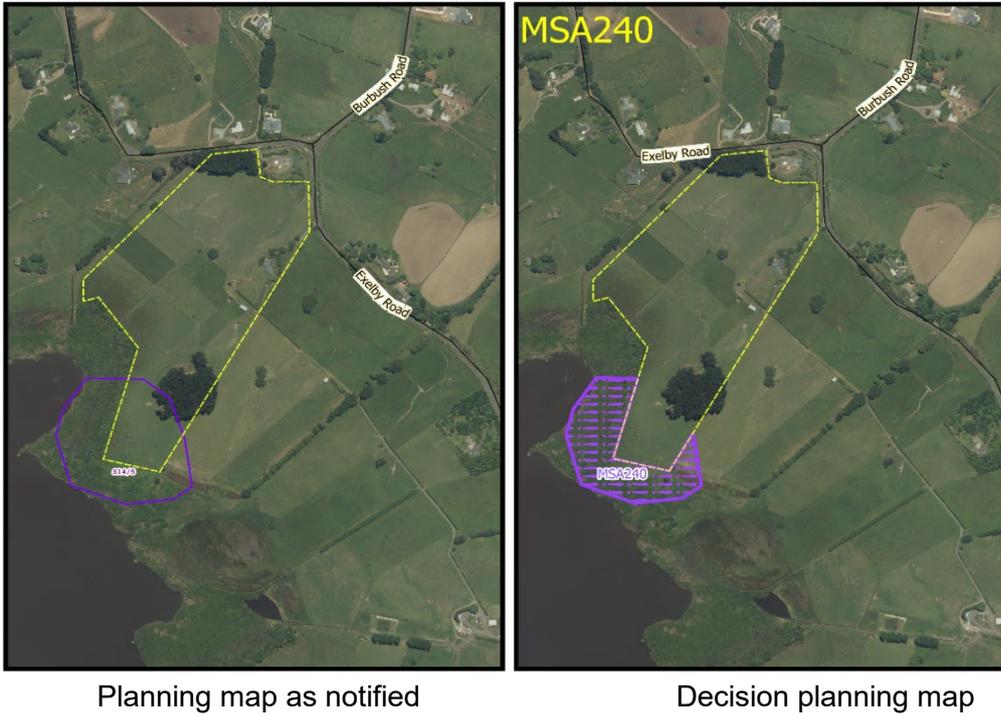


Figure 1: Mapping Exelby Road

The Point, Ngaaruawaahia:

7.4 Heritage NZ sought to extend SS60, which encompasses the Potatau Monument, to the road edge. We agree this seems logical and have amended the maps accordingly.

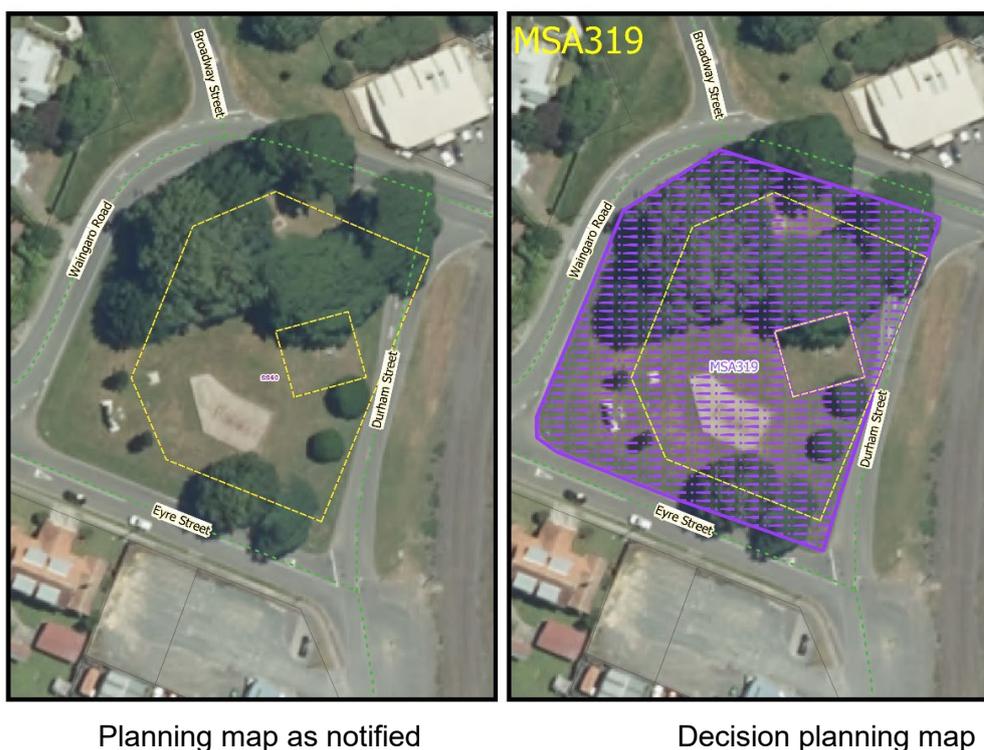
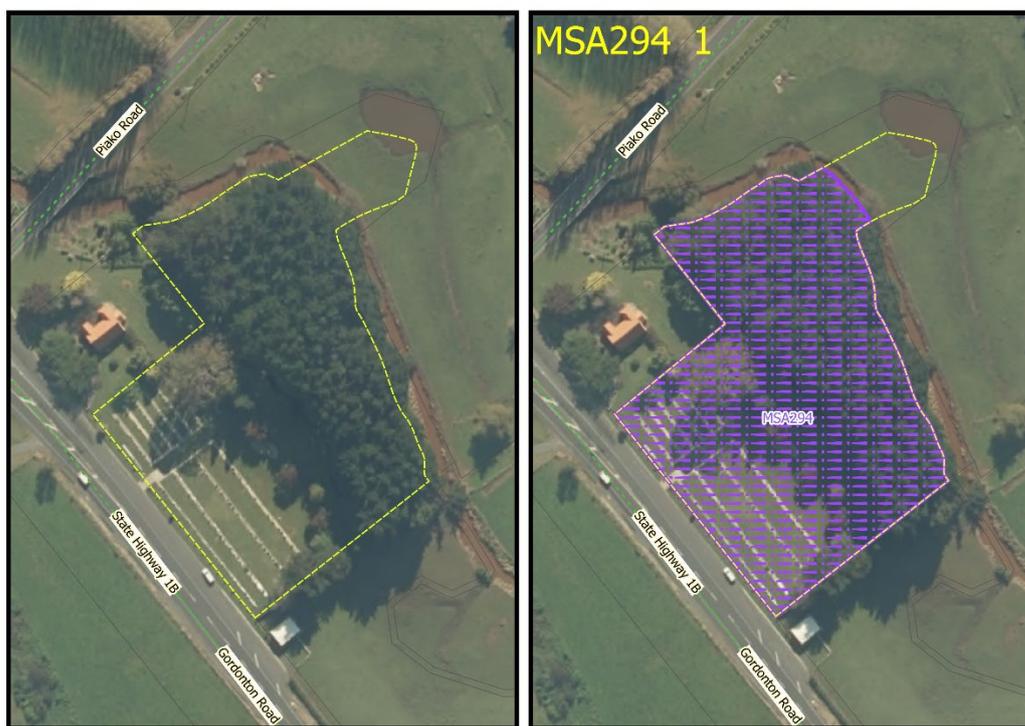


Figure 2: Mapping Te Point, Ngaaruwaahia

Karamu Paa and Urupaa:

7.5 Ms Henry addressed the waahi tapu on the corner of Gordonton Road and Piako Road and sought to extend the area. We note that this was one of the sites for which Council sought feedback from the affected landowners. Responses from 3 of the landowners were received, and although the landowners supported the protection of the Paa site in principle, the extent of the mapped site was considered to be larger than the actual site. Dr Bryan Bang responded on behalf of the Waikato Diocesan Trust and observed that the definition of “earthworks” means a resource consent would be required for funerals on the site. Ms Sheryl Paekau also explained that Dr Kahotea had reviewed the spatial extent of the Paa following the feedback from the landowners and described it as following the 25m contour line on the top of the flat area above the stream.¹⁶ We accept Dr Kahotea’s assessment and consider that the MSOS should match the current location of the stream, but not extend beyond it.

¹⁶ Memorandum by Council relating to Maaori Areas and Sites of Significance, Sheryl Paekau, Paragraph 8, dated 27 May 2021.



Planning map as notified

Decision planning map

Figure 3: Mapping Karamu Paa and Urupaa

Hooker Road, Tamahere:

7.6 Based on the evidence presented from Mr Chrisp on behalf of Riverdale Group Limited as outlined in Section 3 of this decision, we agree that site S15/25 is not correctly located and have amended the planning maps accordingly.

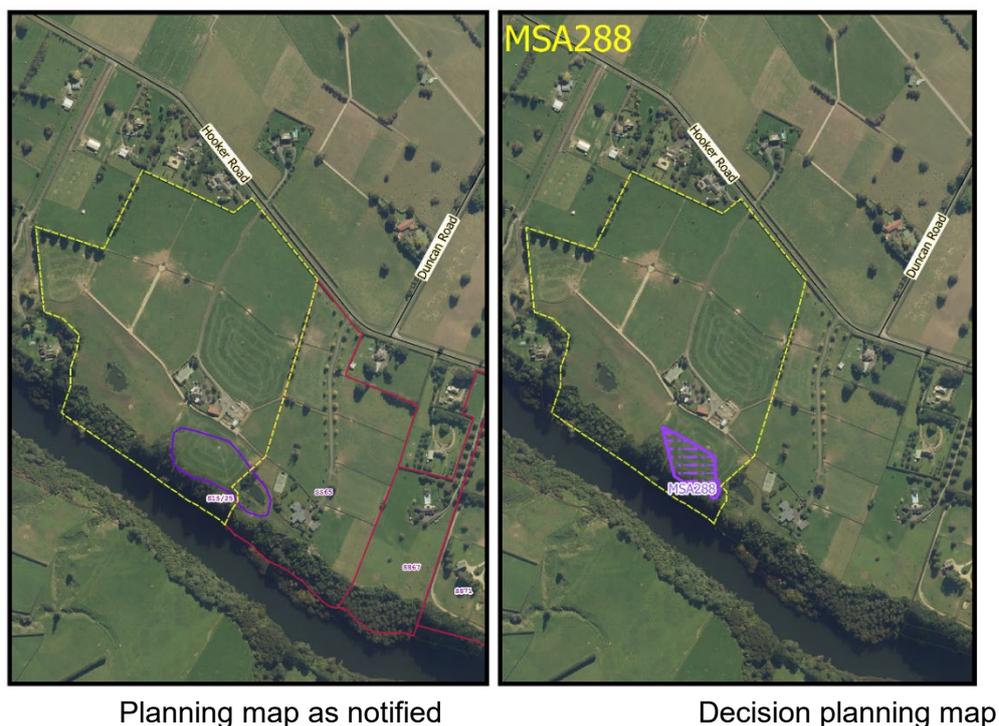
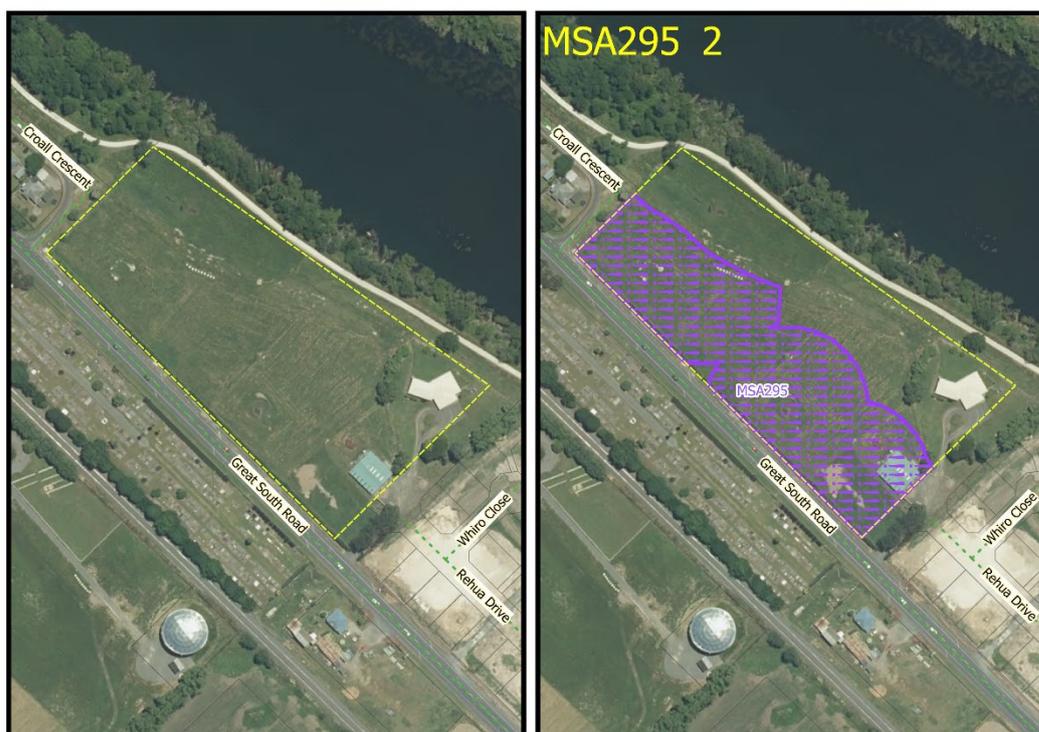


Figure 4: Mapping Hooker Road, Tamahere

Borrow Pits, Ngaaruawaahia:

- 7.7 The borrow pits at 5851 Great South Road, Ngaaruawaahia was one of the more contentious sites on which we heard evidence. On the one hand, Ngaati Tamainupo sought that the borrow pits on the site be mapped as a MSOS, while the landowner, Perjuli Development Limited, opposed this.
- 7.8 We received extensive evidence and submissions detailing the background to issues concerning this land, including Plan Change 17, the resource consent for the earthworks, the Heritage NZ authority, and subsequent challenge by Ngaati Tamaunipo, and the more recent occupation of the land.
- 7.9 On the evidence presented, we are satisfied as to the cultural and historical importance of the remaining 7 borrow pits on the land at 5851 Great South Road, Ngaaruawaahia and have included them as an MSOS in Schedule 30.3 and on the planning maps. Having considered the alternatives and costs and benefits in accordance with section 32AA of the RMA, we consider this to be the most appropriate way to achieve the objectives in Chapters 2 and 7 of the PDP.



Planning map as notified

Decision planning map

Figure 5: Mapping Borrow Pits, Ngaaruawaahia

Ryan Road, Te Akau:

7.10 At the hearing, Mr Wilson spoke to us about the location of MSOS R14/52 at Ryan Road, Te Akau South. We understand the challenges of having multiple restrictive overlays applying to a residential site and the limitations it imposes on building a house. We visited this site, and based on the evidence of Mr Wilson, excluded the lower part of the site from the MSOS. We consider that it is only necessary to protect the upper part of the site as it adjoins the much larger portion of the MSOS located on the Reserve Zone. We consider this approach will enable Mr Wilson to build on the site on the lower levels, while ensuring that the most important cultural elements are protected.



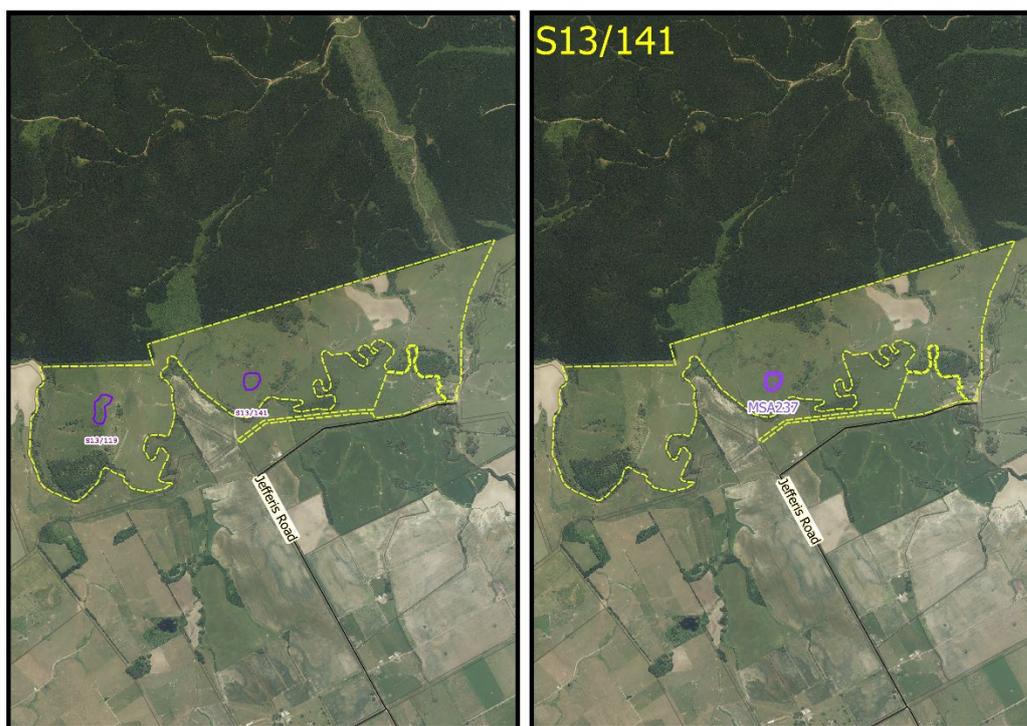
Planning map as notified

Decision planning map

Figure 6: Mapping Ryan Road, Te Akau

Jefferis Road:

7.11 Having considered the analysis and research undertaken by Dr Kahotea with respect to this, we agree that there is no evidence of a Paa site on the location of MSOS S13/119 and we have deleted it from the planning maps accordingly. We are satisfied that MSOS S13/141 is appropriately identified and located and should therefore remain, as proposed.



Planning map as notified

Decision planning map

Figure 7: Mapping Jefferis Road

Riria Kereopa Memorial Drive:

7.12 Having considered Ms Keren Paekau’s evidence, Dr Kahotea’s assessment and the recommendations in the section 42A report, we have amended the planning maps and Schedule 30.4 to incorporate the Riria Kereopa Memorial Drive site, as requested. We address the earthworks aspect of activities on this site elsewhere in this decision.



Figure 8: Mapping Riria Kereopa Memorial Drive

New schedule for Significant Waahi Tapu Sites and Areas:

7.13 Ms McAlley observed that Significant Waahi Tapu Sites and Waahi Tapu Areas have been listed with Heritage NZ as a result of submissions from iwi and hapu.¹⁷ Ms Sheryl Paekau considered this submission in her section 42A report and observed that the sites are all included in the existing schedules as sites of significance.¹⁸ On this basis, we do not see the need for a third schedule and reject the submission point.

Recognition of Archaeological Sites:

7.14 Heritage NZ sought amendments to the introductory notes to Schedules 30.3 and 30.4 of the PDP to include an advice note. Such an advice note would recognise that MSOS and MAOS are also recorded archaeological sites and may also contain unrecorded archaeological sites as well, with these sites being subject to the requirements of the Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga Act 2014 (HNZPT Act). We agree that this is an appropriate addition.

¹⁷ Evidence on chief of Carolyn McAlley on behalf of Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga, 13 July 2020, paragraph 5.7

¹⁸ S42A report for Maaori Areas and Sites of Significance, Sheryl Paekau, 29 June 2020, paragraph 112

Other sites:

- 7.15 Elvin Priest requested further information of MSOS S14/84, which is on the property located at 29 Kendrick Lane, Tamahere. We are aware that there has been modification of the ground surface features of the Paa due to former farming activities, however, there has not been any extensive sub-surface modification, and the integrity of the Paa still remains. We agree with Dr Kahotea that MSOS values are independent of archaeological values of physical state, and we have retained the MSOS.
- 7.16 Chris Yu sought to amend the planning map to reflect the extent and status of the Paa site on the property at 16 Shelby Lane, Tamahere or alternatively delete the reference if the Paa no longer exists. On the basis of Dr Kahotea's advice, we have deleted S14/85 from 16 Shelby Lane, Tamahere, Lot 3 DP 531648.



Figure 9: Mapping Shelby Lane

- 7.17 John Kinghorn sought to amend the location of MSOS S14/82 on the property at 214 Bell Road, Whatawhata to match the NZAA records. Based on the recommendations of Dr Kahotea, we agree that the Paa is incorrectly located and have deleted it from the planning maps and Schedule 30.3.



Planning map as notified

Decision planning map

Figure 10: Mapping Bell Road

7.18 The Bardsley No 1 Family Trust sought deletion of MSOS S14/56 from the property at 31 Birchwood Lane, Tamahere. Having considered the assessments of Dr Kahotea and Ms Sheryl Paekau, we have amended the planning maps to reduce the extent of MSOS S14/56 but have retained the details of the Paa site in Schedule 30.3.



Planning map as notified

Decision planning map

Figure 11: Mapping Birchwood Lane

- 7.19 Stephen John and Megan Lesley Ronke sought to amend the buffer associated with MSOS S14/75 to exclude the property at 64C Houghton Road, Whatawhata. Council previously proposed a 100m buffer as part of the consultation on the draft PDP, but this was removed from the notified PDP. Accordingly, no amendment is necessary.
- 7.20 Rita Carey sought to amend the MSOS on her property at 644 Onewhero-Tuakau Bridge Road to remove the 100m buffer and to include mechanisms in the PDP such as land purchase, funding fencing and other incentives. These amendments are not considered by us to be appropriate, and we have not adopted them.
- 7.21 Mercer Residents and Ratepayers Committee sought to add Te Paina Paa, Mercer Recreation Reserve, Riverbank Road, Mercer to Schedule 30.4 MAOS. While we are mindful of Ms Sheryl Paekau's recommendation not to schedule the site due to Lot 90B being likely to transfer to the Department of Conservation in the near future, we consider the ownership to be somewhat irrelevant. We have considered the assessment of Dr Kahotea and, given that the site is already identified on the PDP maps, we agree that it should be itemised in Schedule 30.4. We have therefore amended Schedule 30.4 accordingly.
- 7.22 Norris Peart sought to amend the boundary of MSOS R14/51 at 274 Okete Road, Raglan so that the southern boundary is aligned with the existing fence protecting the site. Based on that advice, and the assessment from Dr Kahotea, we have revised the boundary accordingly.

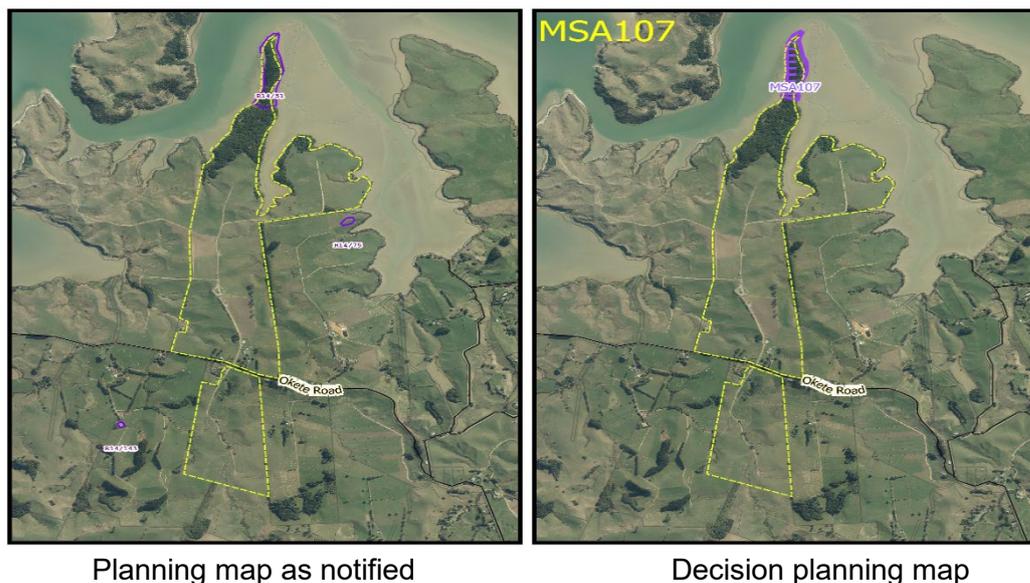


Figure 12: Mapping Okete Road

- 7.23 The submission from Ngaati Te Ata opposed the inclusion of the Paa in Pokeno within proposed Future Urban or Industrial Zones. This is more relevant to our consideration of the zoning of Pokeno and we have addressed this submission in our decision on that matter.
- 7.24 Regarding the submission of Brian Nabbs and Margaret Forsyth regarding MSOS S14/117 on the property at 212D Newell Road, Tamahere, we accept the assessment of Dr Kahotea and we have retained the MSOS as notified.

8 Activities within MAOS and MSOS

- 8.1 There were a number of submissions which sought the retention of a restricted discretionary activity for earthworks within a MSOS and MAOS. While we agree with the principle of limiting earthworks within a MSOS or MAOS, we are particularly aware of the changes to the definition of “earthworks” in the NPS, as shown below:

“means the alteration or disturbance of land, including by moving, removing, placing, blading, cutting, contouring, filling or excavation of earth (or any matter constituting the land including soil, clay, sand and rock); but excludes gardening, cultivation, and disturbance of land for the installation of fence posts.”

- 8.2 The effect of this amended definition is that any disturbance of land (except for gardening, cultivation and disturbance of land for the installation of fence posts) is captured by the term “earthworks”. The approach of the PDP is that all activities not specifically listed default to a non-complying activity status. We agree that some earthworks are appropriate within a MSOS or MAOS particularly given that many of these are located on working farms but consider that their scale and purpose need to be limited. We also consider that the installation of fence posts,

planting trees, and repairing / maintaining existing on-farm underground infrastructure should be permitted activities, as well as earthworks for the purposes of burials in an urupaa. However, it is our view that more extensive, and potentially invasive, earthworks such as cultivation or construction of driveways need to be subject to a resource consent application for a restricted discretionary activity so that the potential effects on cultural values and physical features are able to be assessed. We consider that this approach would strike a balance between enabling small scale earthworks, while protecting the cultural values of MSOS and MAOS as expressed in the objectives in Chapter 2 and 7 of the PDP.

- 8.3 We acknowledge that the HNZPT Act applies to all archaeological sites, irrespective of what the relevant district plan may or may not stipulate. We agree that an 'Advice Note' should be used to alert plan users to the relevance of the HNZPT Act. We further consider that such an Advice Note should also include acknowledgment of 'Accidental Discovery Protocols', as suggested by the further submission from Federated Farmers.
- 8.4 Turning to the matters of discretion, Heritage NZ sought inclusion of an additional matter of discretion being "the purpose and necessity for the works and any alternatives considered" as well as the nature, design and extent of the activity. Alternatively, Federated Farmers sought consideration of the functional and operational need to undertake the activity in the area. We prefer the approach of Federated Farmers to that of Heritage NZ and have adopted it accordingly.
- 8.5 We agree with Council that there is no need to include a matter of discretion relating to the location of the earthworks when the only activity that will trigger this rule is earthworks within a MSOS or MAOS. Accordingly, we have deleted this matter of discretion.

9 Conclusion

- 9.1 We accept the section 42A report and the evidence filed by the submitters, collectively forming the section 32AA assessment informing this decision.
- 9.2 Overall, we are satisfied that the provisions, as amended, and the planning maps of Maaori Areas and Sites of Significance will provide a suitable framework for protecting these important cultural sites.

For the Hearings Panel



Dr Phil Mitchell, Chair

Dated: 17 January 2022

SASM – Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori

Overview

- (1) ~~Specifically, the~~ The district council has identified sites and areas of significance to Maaori, for example under Schedule 16(f) of the Joint Management Agreement with Waikato-Tainui, significant archaeological sites such as paa and urupaa. While individual sites are noted on the district plan maps and ~~are afforded the protection managed~~ under the district plan rules, special mention is being made here of cluster sites which make up 'significant areas' of Waikato history: The Point; Wainui Reserve; Horea, Te Toto; Oioroa; Rangiriri, Meremere; Te Aukati ki Maungatawhiri, Hooker Road and Kernott Road Maaori Gardens and all of the redoubts and mission stations. These sites should be recognised for both their tangible and metaphysical association to Maaori to the extent enabled by planning and decision-making management of natural resources through objectives, policies and rules.

Objectives

SASM-O1 Strategic Objective – Tautoko te Whakatupuranga

- (1) To support Iwi aspirations to grow a prosperous, healthy, vibrant, innovative and culturally strong people.

SASM-O2 ~~Whakapapa~~ Hononga (~~connection to nature~~)

- (1) ~~Whakapapa, including familial connection between tangata whenua individuals and groups, and~~ The connections between tangata whenua and their ancestral lands, water, sites of significance, waahi tapu, ~~and other taonga and taonga species are protected and~~ or enhanced.

SASM-O3 ~~Waikato~~ Whakaute Ahurae (way of life)

- (1) Cultural practices and beliefs of ~~T~~ tangata ~~W~~ whenua are respected.

Policies

SASM-PI ~~Hononga~~ Whanaungatanga (relationship between tangata whenua and ~~to~~ nature)

- (1) Recognise the hononga (relationship ~~of~~ between ~~Tangata mana~~ Whenua and nature) with ~~areas of significance, including waters, ancestral lands, sites of significance, waahi tapu, urupaa, maunga and other landforms, mahinga/hauanga kai, and other taonga and taonga species~~ (indigenous flora and fauna) ~~through provisions which may include such as through:~~
- (a) Cultural value assessments and/or cultural impact assessments;
 - (b) Accidental discovery protocols;
 - (c) Use of mana whenua traditional place names;
 - (d) Protection, enhancement and restoration of mauri;
 - (e) Use of appropriate locally sourced native plant species where practicable;
 - (f) Use of archaeological information including Maaori archaeological information; and,

- (g) Incorporation of traditional or sympathetic Maaori design elements where practicable.

SASM-P2 Ngaa taonga tuku iho (~~Maaori~~ Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori)

- (1) Ensure subdivision, use and development does not compromise the cultural and spiritual significance of areas, including waahi tapu, urupaa, maunga and other landforms, mahinga kai, and indigenous flora and fauna.
- (2) Areas and sites of significance to Maaori including waahi tapu sites and waahi tapu areas are protected from adverse effects of development or activities on those sites.

Rules

Land use – effects

| SASM-RI | Minor earthworks – Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori |
|--|--|
| <p>(1) Activity status: PER</p> <p>(a) Disturbance of land within a Site and Area of Significance as identified in Schedule 30.3 (Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori) for the purposes of:</p> <p>(i) <u>Gardening;</u></p> <p>(ii) <u>Installation of fence posts;</u></p> <p>(iii) <u>Repair or maintenance of existing underground farm infrastructure;</u> <u>and</u></p> <p>(iv) <u>Interments in a burial ground, cemetery or urupa.</u></p> | <p>(2) Activity status where compliance not achieved:</p> <p>(a) <u>N/A</u></p> |

| SASM-R2 | Signs – Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori Site of Significance |
|--|---|
| <p>(1) Activity status: PER</p> <p>Activity-specific conditions:</p> <p>(a) A sign must comply with all of the following conditions:</p> <p>(i) The sign is for the purpose of identification and interpretation of not attached to a <u>Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori site of significance</u> listed in Schedule 30.3 (Maaori Sites of Significance) except for the purpose of identification and interpretation.</p> | <p>(2) Activity status: RDIS</p> <p>(a) Any sign that does not comply with SASM-R2(1).</p> <p>(3) Council's discretion is restricted to the following matters:</p> <p>(a) effects on cultural values of any <u>Maaori Site or Area of Significance to Maaori.</u></p> |

Advice note: The Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori are also recorded archaeological sites and may also contain unrecorded archaeological sites. These sites are subject to the requirements of the Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga Act 2014. Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga must be

contacted regarding development on, or in proximity to, these sites and the need to undertake an archaeological assessment to determine the need for an archaeological authority. The Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga Act 2014 protects both recorded and unrecorded archaeological sites.

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| SASM-R3 | <u>Cultivation – Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori</u> |
| <p>(1) Activity status: RDIS</p> <p>(a) <u>Cultivation within a Site and Area of Significance to Maaori as identified in Schedule 30.3.</u></p> <p>(2) The Council's discretion is restricted to the following matters:</p> <p>(a) <u>Effects on heritage and cultural values.</u></p> | <p>(3) Activity status where compliance not achieved:</p> <p>(a) <u>N/A</u></p> |

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| SASM-R4 | <u>Earthworks – Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori Site of Significance</u> |
| <p>(1) Activity status: RDIS</p> <p>(a) Earthworks within a <u>Site and Area of Significance to Maaori site of significance</u> as identified in Schedule 30.3.</p> <p>(2) The Council's discretion is restricted to the following matters:</p> <p>(a) <u>Location of earthworks in relation to the Maaori site of significance;</u></p> <p>(b) <u>Effects on heritage and cultural values.</u></p> | <p>(3) Activity status where compliance not achieved:</p> <p>(a) <u>N/A</u></p> |

Subdivision

| | |
|---|--|
| SASM-R5 | <u>Title boundaries – Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori Sites and Areas of Significance</u> |
| <p>(1) Activity status: RDIS</p> <p>(a) The boundaries of every proposed lot allotment must not divide containing any Site or Area of Significance to Maaori identified in Schedule 30.3. of the following:</p> <p>(i) Maaori sites of significance as identified in Schedule 30.3 (Maaori sites of significance);</p> <p>(ii) Maaori areas of significance as identified in Schedule 30.4 (Maaori areas of significance).</p> <p>(2) Council's discretion is restricted to the following matters:</p> <p>(a) <u>Effects on Site or Area of Significance to Maaori sites of significance;</u></p> <p>(b) <u>Effects on Maaori areas of significance.</u></p> | <p>(3) Activity status: NCDIS</p> <p>(a) <u>Subdivision that does not comply with SASM-R5(1).</u></p> |

Schedule 30.3: Maaori Site of Significance Sites and Areas of Significance to Maaori

The majority of archaeological sites are pre-1900 Maaori sites. They are recorded by archaeologists for their archaeological features and values. Maaori did not record these sites but they recognise them today for their whakapapa, holistic and cultural values.

The following sites, particularly paa, include archaeological sites from New Zealand Archaeological Association records. They are recognised for their significant value to Maaori and represent the pre-1900 Maaori settlement pattern as markers for association of places.

The following schedule also includes parcels of land that have been identified in Part 8 of the Schedule to the 2009 Deed of Settlement between the Crown and Waikato-Tainui as being culturally significant to Waikato-Tainui Iwi and parcels of land that have been identified as areas that have significant value to Maaori.

For the sites and areas listed below, the rules of the district plan apply only to the extent shown on the planning maps.

| Item No. Planning Map Ref. | NZAA Site Number | Type | Site Name and Location Area | Significance/ Feature of Interest |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|---|--|
| <u>MSA1</u> | R12/64 | Paa | Unknown name 171 Bald Hill Road, Pukekohe | Remains of ditch and bank. Defence on south-west and eastern areas obliterated by tracking. Northern ditch and bank in fair state. |
| <u>MSA2</u> | R12/90 | Paa | Unknown name 192 Wily Road, Pukekohe | Long ridge paa with pits and terraces. |
| <u>MSA3</u> | R12/91 | Paa | Unknown name 192 Wily Road, Waiuku | Bank (earth), ditch - defensive, platform. A traditional area of Ngaati Te Ata. |
| <u>MSA4</u> | R12/92 | Paa | Unknown name 277 Bald Hill Road, Waiuku | Area is completely ploughed but was a traditional area of Ngaati Te Ata. |

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| <u>MSA5</u> | R12/105 | Paa | Unknown name 411B Razorback Road, Pokeno | This site comprised four trenches in scoria up to 2m deep on the north-east side of a ridge knoll on a spur running south from Mt William. The site has since been destroyed following the construction of a house. |
| <u>MSA6</u> | R12/128 | Paa | Te Auanga Paa 138 Elbow Road, | Paa site - defensive, terraces, ditches, midden - Waikato, Ngaati Tiipa. |
| <u>MSA7</u> | R12/129 | Paa | Unknown name 16 Kohanga Store Road, Te Kohanga | Site consists of two ditches across the ridge, several terraces and three possible pits. The two ditches have been modified slightly to allow cattle access to the end of the ridge – Waikato, Ngaati Tiipa. |
| <u>MSA8</u> | R12/140 | Paa | Unknown name 167B Bluff Road. | Paa site and midden/terraces . |
| <u>MSA9</u> | R12/157 | Paa | Unknown name 115 Murray Road, Pukekawa | A small paa with small infilled ditch at the eastern end. The slopes below the paa are very steep. |
| <u>MSA10</u> | R12/158 | Paa | Unknown name 115 Murray Road, | A hilltop ditch and terrace paa located on a hilltop overlooking the Waikato River. |
| <u>MSA11</u> | R12/142 | Paa | Unknown name 55 McKinney Road, Tuakau | Large paa - pit, terrace. The top of the hill has been totally flattened and a home built. Terraces and pits are found on all major spurs that radiate from the hilltop. |
| <u>MSA12</u> | R12/143 | Paa | Unknown name Aitken Road, Tuakau | At the northern end of Aitken Road, on the southern bank of the Waikato River. |
| <u>MSA13</u> | R12/144 | Paa | Unknown name 325 Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Onewhero | Headland paa defended by single ditch. |
| <u>MSA14</u> | R12/145 | Paa | Unknown name 16 Kohanga Store Road, Te Kohanga | Fairly large paa occupies a promontory south of and above Waikato River. Defended to the south by transverse double ditch and bank system. |
| <u>MSA15</u> | R12/146 | Paa | Whiriwhiri Paa 450 Whiriwhiri Road, Waiuku | The original site record splits the Whiriwhiri ridge paa into two separate sites - R12/146 and R12/311. |

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|--------------|---------|-----|---|---|
| <u>MSA16</u> | R12/147 | Paa | Unknown name 13 Bird Road, Tuakau | Paa (terraced). Small, isolated, conical hilltop paa. Steep falls to stream on north and west sides. |
| <u>MSA17</u> | R12/150 | Paa | Kaiaia Paa or Kaeaea Paa 59 Bird Road, Tuakau | Terraced paa. Major site, occupying 200 paces of upper portion of a steep-sided narrow ridge, lying east-west. |
| <u>MSA18</u> | R12/151 | Paa | Unknown name 350B Bothwell Park Road, | Paa defended by single ditch at narrow neck of promontory. |
| <u>MSA19</u> | R12/309 | Paa | Unknown name Whiriwhiri Road, Waiuku | An extensive agricultural settlement spread across a ridge. It has two centres on knoll overlooking the lake; scarped perimeter and a small ditch on the southwest side. 6 pits on top and 3-4m terrace below in lupins. This is probably a paa, like Maioro N51/5. |
| <u>MSA20</u> | R12/310 | Paa | Unknown name 11B Muir Road, Waiuku | 'Ancient History of the Maori' Vol 4:116 cites this as a place where Ngaati Kahukoka gathered eels and later as a burial place of Ngaati Te Ata chiefs. |
| <u>MSA21</u> | R12/311 | Paa | Whiriwhiri Paa (part of original ridge) 1671 State Highway 2, Mangatawhiri | The original site record splits the Whiriwhiri ridge paa into two separate sites - R12/146 and R12/311. The ridge paa had continuous occupation between the two paa. |
| <u>MSA22</u> | R12/312 | Paa | Unknown name 450 Whiriwhiri Road, Waiuku | This was a large terraced paa with many pits. On high ground 1km south of Lake Otamatearoa and west of Whiriwhiri Road. |
| <u>MSA23</u> | R12/313 | Paa | Unknown name 450 Whiriwhiri Road, Waiuku | Paa - ditch, terrace, pit, scarp. The site is located on the high ground south of Lake Puketi. |
| <u>MSA24</u> | R12/349 | Paa | Unknown name 366 Wily Road, Pukekohe | Paa site - 5 pits, 14 terraces, 2 ditches and banks, tihi. |
| <u>MSA25</u> | R12/351 | Paa | Unknown name McMillan Road, Pokeno | Paa site - ditch, pit - bell, terrace, pit. |

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| <u>MSA26</u> | R12/732 | Paa | Unknown name 275 Parker Lane, Buckland | Small spur-end paa. An excellent surveillance of the river both upstream and downstream is available from the distal end of the paa. |
| <u>MSA27</u> | R12/736 | Paa | Kaineratou Paa 242 Bluff Road, Pokeno | Ridge paa. Ditch and bank - defensive. Terrace. |
| <u>MSA28</u> | R12/915 | Paa | Unknown name 373 Bluff Road, Pokeno | A terraced headland paa. |
| <u>MSA29</u> | R12/969 | Paa | Te la Paa 373 Bluff Road, Pokeno | Paa defended by a massive defensive scarp, capped by an inner bank. |

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| <u>MSA30</u> | R13/1 | Paa | Unknown name 66 Huarau Way, Waiuku | A rectangular, palisaded and scarped enclosure on summit 18m x 14m internally. A series of pits and terraces on lower slopes. |
| <u>MSA31</u> | R13/2 | Paa | Kahuwera Paa 764 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Old paa. Name identified on a map appended to the Te Akau Block report (AJR 1904 GI). |
| <u>MSA32</u> | R13/4 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA33</u> | R13/5 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA34</u> | R13/6 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA35</u> | R13/7 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA36</u> | R13/10 | Paa | Unknown name I Tuakau Bridge- Port Waikato | Paa with pits and terraces. Small paa with single transverse ditch at terminal end of ridge. |

| | | | Road,Port Waikato | |
|--------------|--------|-----|---|---|
| <u>MSA37</u> | R13/11 | Paa | Unknown name 115B Maunsell Road, Port Waikato | Ridge paa. Ditch- defensive, midden,terrace. |
| <u>MSA38</u> | R13/13 | Paa | Moehau Paa Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Waikaretu | Terraced hill paa with pits. Approximately 120m long and 50m wide. Located along the watershed ridgeline running between Putataka (at 354m) and Te Tehe (at 182m). |
| <u>MSA39</u> | R13/14 | Paa | Unknown name 2159A Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Tuakau | Small paa with vestigial ditch and bank defences at southern approach (high ground) to narrow ridge. |
| <u>MSA40</u> | R13/16 | Paa | Unknown name 2159A Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Tuakau | Site occupies a small spur, approached by very narrow ridge on high ground to the south. No ditch. Several large terraces facing northeast, descent hill. |
| <u>MSA41</u> | R13/19 | Paa | Unknown name 2255 Tuakau Bridge- Port Waikato Road, Tuakau | Several terraces on northern side of knoll. Latter consists of platform containing 3 pits (all 6x3m). South of this, a demi-ditch and further levelled areas, terraces and occasional pits. |
| <u>MSA42</u> | R13/21 | Paa | Unknown name 133 Morrison Road, Pukekawa | Paa with house floor site, terrace. |
| <u>MSA43</u> | R13/22 | Paa | Unknown name 20 Parsons Road, Tuakau | Paa - ditch- defensive, terrace. |
| <u>MSA44</u> | R13/23 | Paa | Pukekawa Paa (Pukekawa Knob Hill) Highway 22, Pukekawa | Gunfighter paa site comprising a rectangular, redoubt-like defended area flanked to the north by an outer ditch and bank and to the west by a series of rifle pits. |
| <u>MSA45</u> | R13/24 | Paa | Unknown name 117 Clark and Denize Road, Pukekawa | Ditch - defensive, house floor/ site, pit. Two or three rectangular pits. |
| <u>MSA46</u> | R13/26 | Paa | Unknown name Wilson Road, Waiuku | Terraced paa with rectangular pits. |

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|--------------|--------|-----|---|---|
| <u>MSA47</u> | R13/27 | Paa | Unknown name Forestry Road, Waiuku | Hilltop paa defended by scarps and terraces on south and east sides and by scarp and ditch on the western side. 8 pits and a house site on the rectangular tihi on the summit. |
| <u>MSA48</u> | R13/28 | Paa | Unknown name 112 Ghezzie Road, Waiuku | An end-spur site above former riverswamps (now Ghezzie Road), the sides of which are defended by lateral scarps about 1m high. 6 pits. |
| <u>MSA49</u> | R13/32 | Paa | Whareana Paa 640 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Terraced ridge paa with pits. House floor/ site, terrace, ditch. Located on an east-west running ridge northeast of the Huriwai River mouth. |
| <u>MSA50</u> | R13/34 | Paa | Unknown name 757 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Paa with pits. Bank (earth), ditch- defensive, platform. |
| <u>MSA51</u> | R13/35 | Paa | Unknown name 757 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Paa with pits and single ditch. |
| <u>MSA52</u> | R13/37 | Paa | Te Iringa Paa 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Te Iringa is described as a paa in the Te Akau block and lying to the south of Kahuwera paa (R13/2) in Judge von Sturmer's Native Land Court Minute Book Vol12 p. 69. It was said to be a paa of the ancestor Kokako. |
| <u>MSA53</u> | R13/41 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Terraced ridge paa with pits. Platform, ditch-transverse, bank (earth). One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA54</u> | R13/42 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA55</u> | R13/46 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA56</u> | R13/53 | Paa | Unknown name 612 Forestry Road, Waiuku | Ridge-paa defended by transverse ditches, 6 small rua, many pits indicating extensive open settlement and cultivations. |
| <u>MSA57</u> | R13/54 | Paa | Matei Whetu Paa | Paa site with pits. |

The following tracked change text has no legal status. Its sole purpose is to help submitters understand the Hearing Panel's changes to the notified provisions. Our formal decision, which is in the National Planning Standard format, can be found on the Waikato District Council website.

| | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-----|---|--|
| | | | 122 Kokonga West Road, Waikaretu | |
| <u>MSA58</u> | R13/55 | Paa | Unknown name 2490 Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Waikaretu | One of a cluster of paa on this large property. Defended settlement of Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA59</u> | R13/56 | Paa | Unknown name 2490 Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Waikaretu | Paa with pits. |
| <u>MSA60</u> | R13/60 | Paa | Unknown name Waikaretu Valley Road, Waikaretu | Located circa 500m directly eastwards of the intersection of Waikaretu Valley Road and Pukerewa Road. Very large terraced paa with tihi and pits. |
| <u>MSA61</u> | R13/61 | Paa | Unknown name 2112A Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Paa with numerous rectangular pits and terraces. Defended settlement as shown by the presence of archaeological sites. |
| <u>MSA62</u> | R13/64 | Paa | Unknown name 122 Kokonga West Road, Waikaretu | Identified site but no evidence of a site at this point, however there appear to be other paa on the property. |
| <u>MSA63</u> | R13/65 | Paa | Puketotara Paa 2112A Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Lies on a small knoll immediately to the southwest across a slight saddle from the main paa R13/66, and is in effect part of the site. |
| <u>MSA64</u> | R13/66 | Paa | Puketotara Paa (main part) 2112A Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of several sites on this property. Records state that it is the main part of the ridge paa. Associated with site R13/65, an impressive site with pits and terracing across its different stepped levels. |
| <u>MSA65</u> | R13/67 | Paa | Unknown name 2112A Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Waikaretu | One of several sites identified on this property by aerial photos. |

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| <u>MSA66</u> | R13/68 | Paa | Unknown name 2490 Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Waikaretu | Paa with rectangular pits. One of several sites on this property. Defended settlement. |
| <u>MSA67</u> | R13/77 | Paa | Unknown name 122 Kokonga West Road, Waikaretu | Site identified but not verified. |
| <u>MSA68</u> | R13/79 | Paa | Putakaka Paa Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Port Waikato | Port Waikato - on end of spur leading down towards the jetty. Access from the end of Cobourne Place. |
| <u>MSA69</u> | R13/85 | Paa | Unknown name 2112A Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Waikaretu | Site identified by aerial photos but not inspected. |
| <u>MSA70</u> | R13/87 | Paa | Unknown name 1340 Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA71</u> | R13/88 | Paa | Unknown name Port Waikato-Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | Terraced paa with pits and midden. Approximately 180- 200m in length. Double ditch and bank defences at western end. |
| <u>MSA72</u> | R13/89 | Paa | Unknown name Wilson Road, Waiuku | Small paa on an elongated sand dune, defended by a transverse ditch 15 paces long, and bank. |
| <u>MSA73</u> | R13/94 | Paa | Unknown name 1348 Churchill Road, Pukekawa | Paa with pits. This pre-1769 paa comprises pits, terraces and ditches. |
| <u>MSA74</u> | R13/95 | Paa | Unknown name 1348 Churchill Road, Pukekawa | This pre-1769 paa site comprises a defensive ditch, pits and terrace. It is located directly behind a current dwelling, the lawn of which extends over part of the defensive ditch. |
| <u>MSA75</u> | R13/98 | Paa | Tauranganui Paa 1513 Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Port Waikato | Located on a prominent spur, with good lookout upriver and, to a lesser extent, downriver. Small but permanent stream at base. |

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| <u>MSA76</u> | R13/103 | Paa | Unknown name 1340Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA77</u> | R13/113 | Paa | Unknown name Maunsell Road, Port Waikato | Paa with pit, terrace and midden. |
| <u>MSA78</u> | R13/114 | Paa | Unknown name Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Port Waikato | Okahu Valley, Port Waikato. Prominent spur on northern side of valley 500m upstream from junction with the Waikato River. |
| <u>MSA79</u> | R13/115 | Paa | Unknown name Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Port Waikato | Pakau. A small paa, described as a "lookout". Prominent ridge to the east of the road about 1km north of Daff Road. |
| <u>MSA80</u> | R13/126 | Paa | Korerokanuka Paa 377 Tokotiko Road, Glen Murray | A small terraced paa built on a small knoll on the edge of the main stream into Lake Whangape, which played a significant role in a dispute between Ngaati Pou and Ngaati Mahuta along with the nearby paa site Te Taima (515/80) in 1842. |
| <u>MSA81</u> | R13/127 | Paa | Unknown name 567 Waikaretu Valley Road, Glen Murray | Ridge paa with three transverse ditch bank defence systems and over thirty pits and terraces. Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA82</u> | R13/130 | Paa | Unknown name 112 Sharpe Road, Pukekawa | This pre-1769 paa site is located on the spur of a ridge and comprises traverse ditches and earth bank defences, terraces and three remnant pits still visible when the site was last assessed in 2007 (NZAA). |
| <u>MSA83</u> | R13/131 | Paa | Unknown name 1769Tuakau Bridge-Port Waikato Road, Port Waikato | Paa/urupaa site. A spur-end paa, on a spur descending southwest towards the mouth of a gully. |
| <u>MSA84</u> | R13/143 | Paa | Unknown name 1779Waikaretu Valley Road, Waikaretu | Ridge paa. The farmhouse, outbuildings and farm roading have been constructed over the ridge paa. |
| <u>MSA85</u> | R13/169 | Paa | Unknown name 1340Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |

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| <u>MSA86</u> | R13/170 | Paa | Unknown name 1340Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA87</u> | R13/174 | Paa | Unknown name 1340Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA88</u> | R13/183 | Paa | Unknown name 1340Port Waikato- Waikaretu Road, Port Waikato | One of a significant complex of sites. Defended settlement, Ngaati Tahinga, Karewa. |
| <u>MSA89</u> | R13/215 | Paa | Unknown name 1 Tuakau Bridge- Port Waikato Road, Port Waikato | Ridge paa on narrow north/south ridge with transverse ditches at either end. Vertical fall on western side, more gradual on eastern. Six pits evident within paa, two further large pits immediately outside the southern ditch. |

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| <u>MSA90</u> | R14/2 | Paa | Whamakite Paa 870 Pukerewa Road, Matira | Well-preserved hilltop paa. Part of Otehe cluster (landscape of paa). |
| <u>MSA91</u> | R14/3 | Paa | Unknown name 469 Te Akau South Road, Te Akau South | A small headland paa on a prominent hill above Tauterei Stream. |
| <u>MSA92</u> | R14/5 | Paa | Unknown name 250 Te Akau South Road, Te Akau South | A ridge paa. The defended area contains 17 pits with a further 22 which are strung along a narrow spur to the north. |
| <u>MSA93</u> | R14/8 | Paa | Kotare Paa 1017 Mangiti Road, Te Akau South | Known as Paa Hill. An L-shaped ridge paa. High archaeological and cultural value. Defended settlement with platform, terraces (3), ditch and bank, raised banks and pits (7) but comments question settlement evidence. |
| <u>MSA94</u> | R14/13 | Paa | Unknown name 567 Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Old paa/papakainga. Historic plan shows houses, whare and a Maaori track. |
| <u>MSA95</u> | R14/15 | Paa | Rangikahu Paa I 567 Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Part of a cluster of paa, kaainga, borrow pits and burial kohatu, house floors. Rangikahu was once a thriving hapuu settlement during the 18th and 19th centuries. |

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| <u>MSA96</u> | R14/20 | Paa | Pukiwi or Pukewi Paa 352 Ruakiwi Road, Ruakiwi | Paa with pits. Majority of visible features intact, but some minor loss of definition and/or damage. Natural erosion. It is in grass and wing thistle, has 8 hut sites and a ditch that is well preserved. |
| <u>MSA97</u> | R14/22 | Paa | Unknown name 69 Pukerewa Road, Matira | Prominent ridge paa with pits and terraces. Part of the Otehe Paa Cluster. |
| <u>MSA98</u> | R14/24 | Paa | Unknown Name 1398 Nielson Road, Te Akau | Promontory paa with pits, terraces and transverse ditch. |
| <u>MSA99</u> | R14/25 | Paa | Kopapa Paa 404 Te Akau South Road, TeAkau | A ridge paa which is located down an eastern-running spur line above sea level. It covers an area 145m and drops away to the Tauterei Stream. It has pit and terrace features that have been flattened but are discernable . |
| <u>MSA100</u> | R14/36 | Paa | Tungitungiia Paa 231 Te Akau Coast Road, TeAkau | Ridge paa. High archaeological and cultural value. Defended settlement. Although damaged, it is a marker for association of place. |
| <u>MSA101</u> | R14/37 | Paa | Unknown name 45 Te Akau Coast Road, TeAkau | Paa with pits, defended by a double ditch and bank. |
| <u>MSA102</u> | R14/39 | Paa | Paponga Paa Te Akau South Road, Te Akau | Southwest of the Rangikahu and Rupapere Paa properties. Likely of the same Tainui, Koata, Paetoka hapuu, and part of an extensive and important archaeological landscape. |
| <u>MSA103</u> | R14/41 | Paa | Rangikahu Paa 2 567 Te Akau Coast Road, TeAkau | Part of a cluster of paa and kaainga settlements. |
| <u>MSA104</u> | R14/43 | Paa | Rangikahu Paa 3 567 Te Akau Coast Road, TeAkau | Part of a cluster of paa and kaainga settlements. |
| <u>MSA105</u> | R14/47 | Paa | Unknown name 767 Te Akau Coast Road, TeAkau | Hilltop paa. Cluster of archaeological sites on high ridge overlooking ocean. Contains 30-40 pits, a cultural landscape feature. |
| <u>MSA106</u> | R14/49 | Paa | Tarapatiki Paa 207 Hills Road, Raglan | Headland paa. It was previously occupied by Ngaati Koata. They were attacked by Ngaati Mahaanga and Tamainupo and pushed to Aotea Harbour . This was the beginning of the settlement of the |

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| | | | | Waingaroa by Ngaati Mahaanga. |
| <u>MSA107</u> | R14/51 | Paa | Puke-au-tumu Paa 274 Okete Road, Okete | Peninsula paa with numerous house pits. |
| <u>MSA108</u> | R14/52 | Paa | Horongorara Paa Ryan Road, Te Akau South | Defensive Ridge paa, terraces, platform, middens. About 1700, Ngaati Tahinga's villages were on the northern side of the harbour and their principle paa was Horongarara, where they lived under the mana of Te Uakitahi. |
| <u>MSA109</u> | R14/60 | Paa | Unknown Name 4270 State Highway 23, Okete | Small paa on the northern end of the ridge. Ngaati Mahaanga, Hourua. |
| <u>MSA110</u> | R14/64 | Paa | Rangipu Paa and Urupa Te Riria Kereopa Memorial Drive, Raglan | Tainui Hapuu. Large paa on a prominent headland at Te Kopua. |
| <u>MSA111</u> | R14/67 | Paa | Unknown name 4189C State highway 23, Raglan | Small paa. The overall form of the headland is such that the site may have been fortified. |
| <u>MSA112</u> | R14/68 | Paa | Kirikiripu Paa 3 | Ngaati Koata, Ngaati Mahanga- part of ridge paa. Large hilltop paa with several terraces and pits. |
| <u>MSA113</u> | R14/75 | Paa | Unknown name Okete Road, Te Uku | Paa and middens record in Haroto Bay. Ngaati Koata, Ngaati Mahaanga. |
| <u>MSA114</u> | R14/76 | Paa | Karikaringa Paa Ohautira Road, Ranui | Paa with ditch, bank, 13 pits, possible house floor and middens- Ngaati Taimainupo, Kotara, Te Huaki hapuu area. |
| <u>MSA115</u> | R14/78 | Paa | Whakaoiranga Paa 727 Ohautira Road, Ohautira | Headland paa, north of the mouth of the Ohautira Stream and formed by a ditch and bank cutting through a ridge. |
| <u>MSA116</u> | R14/82 | Paa | Te Rangaiwi or Te Tarangaiwi Paa 621 Ohautira Road, Ohautira | Small headland paa - ditch and bank (up to 1.5m high) cuts across the neck of the headland, defending a triangular area ca.50 paces long. |
| <u>MSA117</u> | R14/90 | Paa | Pareheka Paa Rothery Road, Te Akau South | Ridge paa within the Motukokako Point Scenic Reserve. |
| <u>MSA118</u> | R14/93 | Paa | Tokatoka Paa Rothery Road, Te | Harbour edge headland paa which runs along the summit to the point. |

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| | | | Akau South | |
| <u>MSA119</u> | R14/95 | Paa | Opukeko Paa 143 Te Akau Wharf Road, Te Akau South | Headland paa above Raglan Harbour and on the north side of Ponganui Creek. |
| <u>MSA120</u> | R14/98 | Paa | Horea Paa Te Akau Wharf Road, Te Akau South | Hilltop paa. Site on a series of ridges with pits evident. Is affected by the movement of the sand dunes. Tainui hapuu were living there as owners in 1840. |
| <u>MSA121</u> | R14/127 | Paa | Waiwhara Paa 157A Rothery Road, Te Akau South | Elongated ridge paa with several clusters of pits along the length of the site. A paa occupied by Tainui Hapuu. |
| <u>MSA122</u> | R14/131 | Paa | Te Tarata Paa 856 Mangiti Road, Te Akau | Small headland paa with a low isthmus leading up to an elevated headland. |
| <u>MSA123</u> | R14/134 | Paa | Unknown name 201 Checkley Road, Te Uku | Paa with tihi platform, terraces and ditches. Likely to be of Tamainupo. |
| | R14/137 | Paa | Unknown name 330 Wainui Road, Raglan | Paa site within the Wainui Reserve. Paa and kaainga of Ngaati Hounuku, Ngaati Kaunahi. |
| <u>MSA124</u> | R14/139 | Paa | Unknown name 41890 State Highway 23, Raglan | Large paa on a prominent spur end. Quite likely to be part of the area of kaainga of Kirikiripuarea – Ngaati Koata, Ngaati Mahaanga. |
| <u>MSA125</u> | R14/143 | Paa | Unknown name Okete Road, Okete | Small paa with rectangular pits. |
| <u>MSA126</u> | R14/145 | Paa | Wairata Paa 209 Ohautira Road, Te Uku | Small hilltop spur on low north-south orientated ridge between the Waitetuna River tidal estuary and SH22. No longer has surface evidence. A home has been built on this site. |
| <u>MSA127</u> | R14/146 | Paa | Heretu Paa Williamson's Access Road, Waitetuna | Very little known about this paa. Has a very prominent summit. |
| <u>MSA128</u> | R14/149 | Paa | Unknown name 45 Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Hilltop paa site. |

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| <u>MSA129</u> | R14/153 | Paa | Mokoroa Paa Mangiti Road, Te Akau South | Ridge paa of Tainui, Tahinga, overlooks the Whangaroa Harbour. |
| <u>MSA130</u> | R14/160 | Paa | Te Rawhitiroa Paa 1001 Ohautira Road, Ohautira | Paa with mostly pits, with a defended knoll at the north end – Ngaati Tahuaki, Tamainupo. |
| <u>MSA131</u> | R14/161 | Paa | Te Tomo Paa Pukerewa Road, Matira | One of a three-cluster of paa that is also within the Otehe cluster of paa sites, belonging to Tainui/Tahinga hapuu. The paa features a large rectangular ditch and bank. |
| <u>MSA132</u> | R14/162 & R14/162B | Paa | Puketoa Paa Pukerewa Road, Matira | Both paa or kaainga of the three-clustered paa are also within the Otehe cluster of paa sites, belonging to Tainui/Tahinga hapuu. Has a large rectangular ditch and bank which includes a series of terraces and pits on the ridge east of the paa noted as 1628. |
| <u>MSA133</u> | R14/166 | Paa | Unknown name Te Akau South Road, Te Akau | A large hilltop paa with over twenty pits, some very large, both outside and inside the scarp defences. |
| <u>MSA134</u> | R14/169 | Paa | Unknown name 69 Pukerewa Road, Matira | A considerable amount of disturbance has happened to the paa but the physical features of the paa still definable. Affected by farm track and fences. Part of the Otehe paa cluster. |
| <u>MSA135</u> | R14/175 | Paa | Waimiha (Old Paa) Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Ridge paa. Contains numerous pits and terracing. Some intact features, but others may be unclear or damaged. Mostly covered with regenerating bush scrub and thick manuka. |
| <u>MSA136</u> | R14/182 | Paa | Unknown name 45 Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Paa with scarped knoll. |
| <u>MSA137</u> | R14/207 | Paa | Unknown name Ohautira Road, Ohautira | Paa with pits on ML. Between Oruawhau Creek and Ohautira Stream, west of Ohautira Road. |
| <u>MSA138</u> | R14/218 | Paa | Papa o Hine Rongo Paa 767 Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Ridge paa with very little erosion, excellent state. |
| <u>MSA139</u> | R14/221 | Paa | Rangikahu Paa 4 567 Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Part of a cluster of paa and kaainga settlement. |

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| <u>MSA140</u> | R14/225 | Paa | Unknown name 250 Te Akau South Road, TeAkau | Paa with 3 pits and a terrace on the south. Contributes to the distribution of paa and supports the settlement pattern in the coastal zone, especially of Tainui/Tahinga hapuu. |
| <u>MSA141</u> | R14/234 | Paa | Kirikiripu Paa 1 41898 State Highway 23, Raglan | Ngaati Koata, Ngaati Mahanga- identified as a small hilltop paa but may be part of a cluster of kaainga on this ridge. |
| <u>MSA142</u> | R14/237 | Paa | Kirikiripu Paa 2 4213 State Highway 23, Raglan | Ngaati Koata, Ngaati Mahanga - paa site with platform, terraces, scarps and at least three pits. Originally recorded as a triangular plan ring-ditch paa. |
| | R14/253 | Paa | Unknown name Whaanga Road, Raglan | Within Te Toto Gorge. A cultural landscape of archaeological sites that includes paa, several pits, terraces, and stonefield stone walls. |
| <u>MSA143</u> | R14/257 | Paa | Hounuku Paa Karioi Road, Ruapuke | Ngaati Hounuku, Ngaati Koata, Tainui. Identified as one of the highest coastal paa. It is now within the Karioi forest. |
| <u>MSA144</u> | R14/294 | Paa | Tahere Paa 69 Pukerewa Road, Matira | Ridge paa with pits. The sides of the paa are steep and terracing has cut into the even slopes on the top. |

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| <u>MSA145</u> | R15/1 | Paa | Korero-mai-waho Paa Phillips Road, Te Mata/Aotea | Large paa site area which is on crown land administered by DOC. Ridge paa with ditch, bank, pits, terraces, house floors and scarps. |
| <u>MSA146</u> | R15/9 | Paa | Unknown name Phillips Road, Te Mata | Old paa/kainga situated a short distance southeast of the Tahere hill paa site. Colonial era paa, 1840- 1900. |
| <u>MSA147</u> | R15/24 | Paa | Te Rau o te Huia Paa Phillips Road, Te Mata | A hilltop paa. An old paa of Tainui, Ngaati Kakaati, Ngaati Whakamarurangi. |
| <u>MSA148</u> | R15/32 | Paa | PuangiPaa Phillips Road, Te Mata | Old fortified village and mentioned as a boundary mark in Waikato Land Court investigations. |
| <u>MSA149</u> | R15/44 | Paa | Te Rete Paa 626 Phillips Road, Te Mata | Te Rete is the name of the land block on which the paa is sited, also identified as Kaainga Paa. |

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| <u>MSA150</u> | R15/54 | Paa | Matataraawhare Paa Matawha Road, Ruapuke | Hilltop paa: at least 49 pits, ditch and bank on southern side of site, cultivation terraces 100x50m, platforms. Previously recorded as "Ruapuke" but this is considered incorrect by local iwi. |
| <u>MSA151</u> | R15/55 | Paa | Unknown name Ruapuke Beach Road, Ruapuke | Long, low terraced small hill with about 10 pits - Ngaati Motemote, Koata, Tainui. |
| <u>MSA152</u> | R15/56 | Paa | Orongoheke Paa 1658 Whaanga Road, Ruapuke | Small spur below R15/54, just above point where Ruapuke Stream comes out onto beach. Between Papanui and Matataraawhare - Koata, Tainui. |
| <u>MSA153</u> | R15/58 | Paa | Unknown name 1384 Whaanga Road, Raglan | Paa, ditch bank and rectangular pits. Tainui, Ngaati Koata. |
| <u>MSA154</u> | R15/59 | Paa | Wharekekeno Paa 1384 Whaanga Road, Raglan | Also called Cemetery Hill. A coastal hill paa. Members of the Swann family have been buried on the tihi of the paa. |
| <u>MSA155</u> | R15/60 | Paa | Tahere Paa 420 Phillips Road, Te Mata | Tahere is the name of the old hilltop paa and the area surrounding it. The lower slopes descend toward the Toreparu wetlands. |
| <u>MSA156</u> | R15/65 | Paa | Herangi Paa Phillips Road, Te Mata | Old paa site of Ngaati Kakati, Koata Tainui and Whakamarurangi. |
| <u>MSA157</u> | R15/68 | Paa | Mowhiti-Te Heru Paa Te Papatapu Road, Te Mata | Headland paa. Ditch and bank across the neck of the headland, terrace, rua pit and oven stones. |
| <u>MSA158</u> | R15/82 | Paa | Manuaitu Paa and Tuahu 626 Phillips Road, Te Mata | On the most prominent hill in the area. Very long extensive ridge paa with house floors, ditch and bank defences, central platforms, terraced knolls at each end, ca.100 bell-shaped and rectangular pits, ca.185 borrow pits. Terraced ends with two tuahu stones on the eastern end. |
| <u>MSA159</u> | R15/83 | Paa | Pukeroa Paa Waimaori Road, Ruapuke | Hilltop paa with platforms, numerous pits, terraces and ditches. Steep hill with many pits, terraced and also defined by ditches. Rises above the Toreparu Wetland. |
| <u>MSA160</u> | R15/84 | Paa | Toroanui Paa and Tuahu 626 Phillips Road, Te Mata | Hilltop paa with numerous pits, pipi shell midden, and a large limestone tuahu (sacred ritual) stone stands here. |

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| <u>MSA161</u> | R15/85 | Paa | Pororo-o-Kiore Paa Phillips Road, Te Mata | Paa with well-preserved ditches and banks on eastern tip of headland, strong natural defences on three sides. |
| <u>MSA162</u> | R15/86 | Paa | Papanui or Waipapa Paa Whaanga Road, Raglan | Headland paa with ditch and platform (2012 inspection). Papanui paa is situated at the end of the point 200m down a ridge from R15/522. The western end of this paa is defended by a ditch dug across the ridge. |
| <u>MSA163</u> | R15/87 | Paa | Unknown name 1731 Kawhia Rd, Te Mata | Paa site hidden by scrub, within one of the Moerangi blocks. |
| <u>MSA164</u> | R15/90 | Paa | Unknown Paa Phillips Road, Te Mata | Paa within the Raoraokauere A3 Block, southeast of Manuaitu. Terraces, pits and two platform areas - Ngaati Kakaati, Tuirirangi, Koata, Tainui. |
| <u>MSA165</u> | R15/96 | Paa | Unknown name Ruapuke Road, Te Mata | The paa is located on a small conical knoll connected to a larger ridge by a saddle. QEII Conservation Covenant. |
| <u>MSA166</u> | R15/108 | Paa | Unknown name Parker's Access Road, Waitetuna | Small paa with pits. |
| <u>MSA167</u> | R15/268 | Paa | Unknown name Whaanga Road, Raglan | Reputed paa. Identified in Mt Karioi Landscape Study by QEII National Trust. |
| <u>MSA168</u> | R15/497 | Paa | Unknown name 1384 Whaanga Road, Raglan | Small paa on ridge overlooking the coast. North of Papanui point. Appears to be one of a small cluster of paa in the Ruapuke area. |
| <u>MSA169</u> | R15/524 | Paa | Unknown name Phillips Road, Te Mata | Paa within the Raoraokauere ASB Block. Large paa, includes summit platform, an upper level of terraces extending northwest, intermediate and lower levels of terraces extending east, a traverse ditch. |
| <u>MSA170</u> | R15/713 | Paa | Taharanga Paa Maihi Access Road, Makomako | Paa site. Reported to have many embankments, ditches, terraces and pits. Believed to have been built a year or two before 1819. |
| <u>MSA171</u> | R15/739 | Paa | Pukekuku Paa Maihi Access Road, Makomako | Cliff paa. Large karst paa with rock shelters and middens. This appears to have been a large important paa, occupied for a considerable period of time. |

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| <u>MSA172</u> | R15/765 | Paa | Te Ruatangata Paa Maihi Access Road, Makomako | Headland paa: platform 40x10m, inner ditch ca. 5m wide, 35m high scarp, 4m high counter-scarp and outer ditch, all well preserved. There appears to be another paa R15/77 on top of the headland - it is presumed that this paa is earlier than Ruatangata. |
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| <u>MSA173</u> | S12/1 | Paa | Unknown name Mercer Ferry Road, Pukekawa | Site defended by a ditch on three sides. |
| <u>MSA174</u> | S12/8 | Paa | Unknown name 67A Mercer Ferry Road, Pukekawa | A ridge paa partially under scrub and partially in pasture. Small paa dominated by macrocarpa. |
| <u>MSA175</u> | S12/9 | Paa | Unknown name Coalfields Road, Kopuku | The paa was situated on the northern bank of the Kopuku Stream, between the Kopuku (now Kopako) Coal Mine (to the north) and the stream. Previously consisted of a large hilltop paa with pits. |
| <u>MSA176</u> | S12/10 | Paa | Unknown name 933 Kopuku Road, Kopuku | South of Maramarua and Kopuku, between Ferndale Road to the east and Kopuku Road to the west, c. 1km south-west of Maby Hill, on the northern bank of stream. |
| <u>MSA177</u> | S12/14 | Paa | Unknown name 129 Koheroa Road, Mercer | Terraced hill paa with pits. |
| <u>MSA178</u> | S12/15 | Paa | Unknown name 25 Glass Road, Mercer | 2 ditches, 7 pits and terraces. Site is generally flat across the top with south-facing terraces. Several sites in the area. |
| <u>MSA179</u> | S12/16 | Paa | Unknown name 189 Kellyville Road, Mercer | Paa, subsequently British piquet. |
| <u>MSA180</u> | S12/17 | Paa | Unknown name Koheroa Road, Mercer | Quite large spur-end paa with extensive terracing. |
| <u>MSA181</u> | S12/18 | Paa | Unknown name 270 Koheroa Road, Mercer | Paa site and redoubt/stockade (?) with tihi, terraces, rifle trenches, pit. May be in fact three or more sites. |

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| <u>MSA182</u> | S12/28 | Paa | Onoke Paa 92 Dimmock Road, Maramarua | Southeast of Maramarua, enclosed by SH2 to the southwest, Dimmock Road to the north, and Heaven Road to the southeast, on a prominent hill. Paa - two platforms, several groups of pits, small ditch, access ridge with a string of pits and a second ditch. |
| <u>MSA183</u> | S12/42 | Paa | Unknown name 283 Lyons Road, Mangatawhiri | Paa, pits still visible. |
| <u>MSA184</u> | S12/45 | Paa | Poparata Paa Lyons Road, Pokeno | Main defence complex - very detailed sketches. |
| <u>MSA185</u> | S12/48 | Paa | TuiPaa | Musket paa. 2 ditches, tihi, 12 pits, at least 10 terraces. |
| <u>MSA186</u> | S12/49 | Paa | Unknown name 174 Mangatangi Road, Mangatangi | Paa situated on a knob flanking the Mangatangi Stream, with cliffs on riverside. Defended by a lateral ditch with external bank, small-scale, on southern side and by scarp at the eastern end. |
| <u>MSA187</u> | S12/51 | Paa | Unknown name 10238 Kaiarau Road, Mangatangi | Paa is on the ridge flanking the Mangatangi River. Small-scale paa. Several sites noted. |
| <u>MSA188</u> | S12/52 | Paa | Unknown name 822A Kaiarau Road, Mangatangi | A spur drops steeply to the stream. A ditch 4m wide and 1.5m deep defends the end of the spur, on which is a pit group. |
| <u>MSA189</u> | S12/124 | Paa | Unknown name 10238 Kaiarau Road, Mangatangi | Ditch crosses diagonally across a wider part of the slight saddle between a high point on the major ridge and a knoll. Several sites present. |
| <u>MSA190</u> | S12/128 | Paa | Unknown name 10238 Kaiarau Road, Mangatangi | Ridge paa. Several sites present on property, defended settlement. |
| <u>MSA191</u> | S12/221 | Paa | Unknown name Kaiarau Road, Mangatangi | The paa, at the junction of three ridges at a height of approx. 280m, is defended by transverse ditches, the main ridge having two. There were 11 kumara pits and at least 12 small terraces suitable for house sites or cooking shelters. Defended settlement. |

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| <u>MSA192</u> | S12/222 | Paa | Unknown name Kaiaua Road, Mangatangi | Paa site with terraces, ditches, banks, pits, scarps and midden. The centre of the site is located on a knoll with at least two levels of terracing encircling the knoll on all sides with scarps up to 2m. |
| <u>MSA193</u> | S12/226 | Paa | Unknown name 822A Kaiaua Road, Mangatangi | Paa, including burials. The paa is on a promontory of a flat ridge above the stream. Terraces and pits. |
| <u>MSA194</u> | S12/239 | Paa | Unknown name Coalfield Road, Kopuku | Swamp paa, possibly a gunfighter paa. Covered in massive pits. |
| <u>MSA195</u> | S12/251 | Paa | Unknown name 189 Kellyville Road, Mercer | Ridge paa. Two indistinct terraces are visible between the ditch and the pits, a further terrace lies to the southeast of the pits. No evidence of any shell midden was noted either on the site or eroding from the steep scarps around the edges. |
| <u>MSA196</u> | S12/252 | Paa | Unknown name 248A Mangatangi Road, Mangatangi | Large terraced paa with internal pits and lateral ditch on prominent hill overlooking Ruaotehuia Stream. Old paa site. |
| <u>MSA197</u> | S12/253 | Paa | Opuku Paa 285 Ferndale Road, Maramarua | Large ridge paa - platform (tihi) in southwestern corner, with at least 8 pits, midden (cockle, oven stone, ash deposits) on the western edge. At least 3 ditches, banks on the northern and eastern edges. |
| <u>MSA198</u> | S12/254 | Paa | Unknown name Feist Road, Kopuku | The site is on a low knoll of a ridge west of Kopuku. Approximately 250m north of Feist Road. Paa site with ditches and terraces. |
| <u>MSA199</u> | S12/255 | Paa | Unknown name Findlay Road, Maramarua | In Crown Ownership (2002), in the Vining Scenic Reserve (S12/295). |
| <u>MSA200</u> | S12/256 | Paa | Whatarua Paa 24 Marshall Road, Maramarua | The paa is located to the north of Monument Road, on the northern side of the bend in the Ruaotehura Stream. Features include pits, terraces, defensive scarps and remnants of ditches. |
| <u>MSA201</u> | S12/273 | Paa | Te Paina and horticulture area | Paetai was a known cultivation area and papakaainga paa which accommodated a key hui in 1857 to discuss the potential of uniting Iwi and its land under a Maori King. |
| <u>MSA202</u> | S12/329 | Paa | Unknown name 119 Great South Road, Pokeno | Paa site with short transverse ditch, scarp and platform. Little of the paa is left. |

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| <u>MSA203</u> | S12/350 | Paa | Unknown name Mangatangi Road, Mangatangi | Identified as maaori paa and potato pits. Site has been built on. |
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| <u>MSA204</u> | S13/2 | Paa | Taniwha Paa Taniwha Road, Waerenga | Ridgetop paa, roughly triangular in shape, with numerous pits in a T- shaped alignment. Surrounded by ring ditch. Surrounding slopes all have pit and drain features. |
| <u>MSA205</u> | S13/4 | Paa | Old Paa and Urupa | This site was identified as a small pre-1769 ring ditch in paa, although it has only been known as an urupaa. However it is not normal to have an urupaa where there was no settlement. This may be nearby. |
| <u>MSA206</u> | S13/5 | Paa | Unknown name Falls Road, Waerenga | Located on the northern bank of the Whangamarino River, c. 300m east of the bridge over Falls Road. Paa site with possible ditch depressions. |
| <u>MSA207</u> | S13/8 | Paa | Unknown name 859 Glen Murray Road, Rangiriri | Paa with pits, ditches and banks overlooking Lake Whangape, about 8km from Rangiriri, north of Motukauere Island. |
| <u>MSA208</u> | S13/10 | Paa | Te Aroa Paa Chapman Road, Pukekawa | This pre-1769 site comprises a ridge paa comprised of transverse ditches, inner bank and lateral scarps, pits and a house floor just outside the southern defences. |
| <u>MSA209</u> | S13/11 | Paa | Ahikaeo Paa Churchill Road, Churchill | Large river-edge paa, platform, ditch, pits on the western side of the Whangape Stream where it enters the Waikato River. |
| <u>MSA210</u> | S13/13 | Paa | Unknown name 575 Falls Road, Waerenga | On ridgeline, Whangamarino Swamp. The site is on top of the low ridge to the east of the farm track running south from the corner on Falls Road. |
| <u>MSA211</u> | S13/15 | Paa | Unknown name Te Ohaki Road, Rangiriri | Located on the west bank of the Waikato River, south of the Glen Murray/Te Ohaki junction. River edge paa. |
| <u>MSA212</u> | S13/16 | Paa | Unknown name 216 Waiterimu Road, Waiterimu | Waikare Lake paa at the north end of ridge running northwest and above Waikare Lake Road. |

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| <u>MSA213</u> | S13/18 | Paa | Te Hoe Paa 22 Mangatea Road, Te Hoe | Part of the Te Hoe paa, with features including terraces, scarps and pits. Ngaati Wairere, Makirangi, Haua. |
| <u>MSA214</u> | S13/19 | Paa | Puketutu Paa 2130 Tahuna Road, Te Hoe | Situated north of Tahuna Road ridgeline between Te Heru Paa and Ruakiwi Paa. Very little known. |
| <u>MSA215</u> | S13/27 | Paa | Unknown name Falls Road, Waerenga | Paa site with terraces and ditches. |
| <u>MSA216</u> | S13/28 | Paa | Unknown name 654 Falls Road, Waerenga | Small hilltop paa site with terrace and scarp. Area has been modified by the building of a farm house. |
| <u>MSA217</u> | S13/29 | Paa | Unknown name 654 Falls Road, Waerenga | Small rectangular paa with terraces. |
| <u>MSA218</u> | S13/30 | Paa | Unknown name 96 Taniwha Road, Waerenga | Paa includes platform 25x15m, two terraces, and some charcoal- darkened soil on terraces. The paa is located on a hill formed between the present river and a former course of the river. |
| <u>MSA219</u> | S13/32 | Paa | Unknown name Glen Murray Road, Rangiriri | At the northern end of the ridge on Motukauere Island, Lake Whangape Lower Waikato. Ridgetop paa features a deep ditch on at least 2 if not 3 sides. Strong natural defence to the west provided by a steep drop to the lake. |
| <u>MSA220</u> | S13/34 | Paa | Unknown name 37 Peacocke Road, Orini | Small paa and two terraces. Defended hapuu settlement. Ngaati Wairere. |
| <u>MSA221</u> | S13/35 | Paa | Unknown name 99 Drake Road, Waerenga | Northeast of Whangamarino Swamp. Fairly large paa with transverse fortifications, terraces etc. |
| | S13/50 | Paa | Rangiriri Paa Cnr State Highway 1 and Te Wheoro Road, Rangiriri | Gunfighter paa. The Rangiriri Paa Historic Reserve is located at the junction of State Highway 1 and Te Wheoro Road. 1km north of Rangiriri township. |
| <u>MSA222</u> | S13/51 | Paa | Kimihia Paa Ralph Road, Huntly | The paa sits between the Waikato River and Lake Kimihia. Site bulldozed in 1998, little or no surface evidence remains. Artefacts, adzes found. Ngaati Kuiurangi, Mahuta, Whawhakaia. |

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| <u>MSA223</u> | S13/61 | Paa | Waikare Tirohia or Thompsons Paa 276C Churchill East Road, Te Kauwhata | Site presents a paradox. Documentation indicates that it is occupied by a paa with a pakeha name, and alternatively a redoubt with a Maaori name. Features no longer visible. |
| <u>MSA224</u> | S13/62 | Paa | Unknown name 850 Waikare Road, Waiterimu | The evidence is more consistent with a kaainga rather than a paa. Visible features with habitation and cultivation. |
| <u>MSA225</u> | S13/76 | Paa | Taipouri Paa 446 Te Ohaki Road, Huntly | Historic paa 1600AD. Occupation by Kokako, father of Taimainupo. |
| <u>MSA226</u> | S13/77 | Paa | Wakatapuhina Paa Ohinewai North Road, Ohinewai | Historic paa - palisaded enclosure reported to have been occupied by Ngaati Hine. No archaeological features visible. Location on an island in the river. |
| <u>MSA227</u> | S13/78 | Paa | Newhaora Paa Glen Murray Road, Rangiriri | Old paa site. On the west bank of Rangiriri and next to the Maurea Marae. It has Maaori value significance because of its association with Waikato Chiefs, the Land Wars and the river. |
| <u>MSA228</u> | S13/79 | Paa | Horahora Paa/ Papakaainga (Old Site) Horohora Road, Rangiriri | Historic paa of high value reported from reference. No archaeological features visible. Situated between the Waikato River and Marae. |
| <u>MSA229</u> | S13/80 | Paa | Te Taima Paa Glen Murray Road, Rangiriri | Historic paa reported to have been occupied by Ngaati Pou or Porou in 1842. Paa built by Ngati Pou over a dispute with Ngati Mahuta over paa tuna (eel weir) in the vicinity on the lake. |
| <u>MSA230</u> | S13/81 | Paa | Tarahanga Paa Tarahanga Island, Waikato River | Historic paa or village reported to have been occupied by Ngati Pou between 1842-1850. |
| <u>MSA231</u> | S13/83 | Paa | Koreromanuka Paa Churchill Road, Churchill | Historic paa reported to have been occupied in 1842. (Ashwell & Ligar) |
| <u>MSA232</u> | S13/84 | Paa | Pokaewhenua Paa Jamieson Road, Waerenga | Ridge paa - prominent transverse and lateral ditches enclose an elongated rectangular area. |
| <u>MSA233</u> | S13/85 | Paa | Unknown name 473 Falls Road, Waerenga | Paa on southern end of a ridge overlooking the southeastern corner of Whangamarino swamp, to the west of Belcher Road. |

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| <u>MSA234</u> | S13/86 | Paa | Ruakiwi Paa Tahuna Road, Te Hoe | Situated on the ridge on the northern side of Tahuna Road and east of Puketutu Paa. |
| <u>MSA235</u> | S13/99 | Paa | Unknown name 39 Pororua Road, Te Hoe | Large paa with at least five pits, 5 terraces and well-defined tihi/platform. |
| | S13/119 | Paa | Ruakiwi Paa 343 Jefferies Road, Waerenga | Northwest of Waerenga, Upper Whangamarino, on a prominent spur extending south from Maramarua Forest into a big bend in the Whangamarino River. Paa on a ridge overlooking the Whangamarino River. |
| <u>MSA236</u> | S13/120 | Paa | Unknown name 458 Falls Road, Waerenga | Whangamarino Gorge, ca. 1km upriver from Whangamarino swamp, on true left bank. Upstream of Pungarehu Stream. Old paa. |
| <u>MSA237</u> | S13/141 | Paa | Unknown name 343 Jefferies Road, Waerenga | North of Waerenga, north of and visible from Jefferies Road. Proximal and distal transverse ditches, possible lateral line of fortification. |
| <u>MSA238</u> | S13/142 | Paa | Unknown name 1001 Churchill East Road, Te Kauwhata | Meremere-Rangiriri, on eastern bank of the Waikato River. Terraced and fortified spur, summit platform, major concentric terrace, minor terrace, vague transverse ditch with 1m high transverse scarp, weak lateral defence scarp. |
| <u>MSA239</u> | S14/1 | Paa | Te Tuke o Hanui Paa | Headland paa. The paa site is located in a stand of covenanted totara bush c. 1km south of Gowers Road and north of Komakorau Stream. |
| | S14/2 | Paa | Puke-i-aahua Paa Havelock Road (North) Ngaruawahia | Historic ridge top paa associated with the Kingitanga history. It is a marker for association of place between Ngaati Maniapoto and Tainui. |
| <u>MSA240</u> | S14/5 | Paa | Te Uhi Paa (part of Rotokauri Paa) Exelby Road, Rotokauri | Originally recorded as a swamp mound paa. The mound was surrounded by pallsiding. According to local knowledge, the site was associated with a party of Maaori gum diggers who defended their camp due to an altercation with another group of Maaori. |
| <u>MSA241</u> | S14/6 | Paa | Taupirikuaao Paa State Highway 1, Taupiri | Taupirikuaao (the offspring of Taupiri maunga), is the smaller hill beside Te Mata o Tutonga (the old name of Taupiri Maunga). Taupiri Mountain became tapu and a cemetery for the Waikato people around 1740. |
| <u>MSA242</u> | S14/7 | Paa | Kaitotehe and Tukupoto Paa Hakarimata Road, Ngaruawahia | A significant area. The paa site is now a level tract of farm land which sits below the Hakarimata Range and the willow-fringed Waikato River. Taupiri Mountain is the eastern backdrop on the opposite side of the river. The land area is currently subdivided and in private ownership. |

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| <u>MSA243</u> | S14/8 | Paa | Unknown name (also named Knights Paa after owner) 11 Fullerton Road, Rotokauri | Originally recorded as a river terrace paa. The site had been flattened and ploughed out by the time of recording. Original surface features of the paa have been destroyed. |
| <u>MSA244</u> | S14/13 | Paa | Unknown name 2156 A River Road, Horsham Downs | Traverse ditch and bank, terraces, pits and numerous borrow pits. Artefact, adzes found. Paa has been entirely quarried away. |
| <u>MSA245</u> | S14/14 | Paa | Kupakupa Paa Riverview Road, Huntly | Defensive scarp, transverse ditch, five well-preserved rectangular pits. Site is in pasture and unmodified. Waikato River edge location. |
| <u>MSA246</u> | S14/15 | Paa | Unknown name State Highway 1, Taupiri | Located on a spur above SH1, on the eastern side of the Waikato River. Long defensive ridge paa with flattened crest, 2 tihi pits, defence ditches and banks. Many paa between Ngaruawahia and Huntly were occupied by Ngaati Mahuta, Whauroa, Taimainupo. |
| <u>MSA247</u> | S14/20 | Paa | Te Uapata Paa 522 Waring Road, Taupiri | This paa is known as being the kaainga of Paoa, the younger brother of Mahuta. It later became the home of Mahuta's grandsons Wharetipa and Taupuae. |
| <u>MSA248</u> | S14/21 | Paa | Otaahua Paa Gordonton Road, Taupiri | Otaahua is mentioned in relation to Te Uapata Paa in the Hauraki Maori Land Court Minute Book (24, p.215). Paa site with shallow ditch, depressions and a small terrace. |
| <u>MSA249</u> | S14/22 | Paa | Tarake Paa 15 Murphy Lane, Taupiri | Small stockade village occupied by Ngaati Whauroa, a very small hapuu within the Tainui confederation. |
| <u>MSA250</u> | S14/24 | Paa | Unknown name Parker Road, Huntly | Within the Hakarimata Scenic Reserve southwest of the end of Parker Road. |
| <u>MSA251</u> | S14/26 | Paa | Pukehemu Paa and Moehaki Urupaa 110 Bedford Road, Te Kowhai | (Part of Te Kowhai Paa) Paa is on a small knoll overlooking river. North- south line of borrow pits in the middle of high flats to the east of Bedford Road, and 2-3 pits north of the paa. Ngaati Maahanga, Taimainupo, Kotara, Te Huaki Mahuta – Waikato Iwi nui tonu. |
| <u>MSA252</u> | S14/35 | Paa | Tamahere Paa 781 C Bruntwood Road, Tamahere | Small clifftop (possibly gunfighter) paa with five rectangular pits and a ditch. |
| <u>MSA253</u> | S14/42 | Paa | Tikirahi Paa 512 Airport Road, Tamahere | The importance is noted because of its location to the river. It is a marker for association of place and the whakatauki reminds us "he piko te taniwha, he piko te taniwha – At every bend there is a chief." |

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| <u>MSA254</u> | S14/43 | Paa | Maniapoto Paa 34 Tauwhare Road, Tauwhare | Maniapoto Paa was the largest and most important paa in the Tamahere district covering two hectares, built by famous war chiefs Te Waharoa and Te Pohepohe. |
| <u>MSA255</u> | S14/49 | Paa | Unknown name 170 State Highway 26, Newstead | Old paa site. A house has been built on the site, but provides a point of hapuu settlement in the area. |
| <u>MSA256</u> | S14/50 | Paa | Unknown name Fullerton Road, Rotokauri | Paa site, river terrace. |
| <u>MSA257</u> | S14/51 | Paa | Unknown name Titoki Drive, Tauwhare | Old paa site. Area under vegetation, the area outside used for crops. No surface evidence. |
| <u>MSA258</u> | S14/54 | Paa | Potuwaha Paa Titoki Drive, Tauwhare | This is the name of the paa that still exists adjacent to Braily House and the small hill that the house is built on. Potuwaha means 'nightglow', and refers to the embers of a fire seen at night. |
| <u>MSA259</u> | S14/55 | Paa | Unknown name 345A Tauwhare Road, Tamahere | Paa is within a cluster settlement of paa. It has been destroyed by the construction of a culvert. It provides a point of hapuu settlement. |
| <u>MSA260</u> | S14/56 | Paa | Unknown name 15 Vintners Lane, Tamahere | Gully paa. It had a deep eastern defensive ditch, now rounded and filled. Main surface of paa is flat with natural terracing at the western end. |
| <u>MSA261</u> | S14/61 | Paa | Unknown name 80 Fuchsia Lane, Matangi | Paa site with possible terraces. Located at the westernmost end of the east-west oriented spur between two arms of Mangaharakeke Stream upper reaches. |
| <u>MSA262</u> | S14/68 | Paa | Peehi Houkura Paa and Urupaa State Highway 23, Whatawhata | More noted as a kaainga. It is difficult to tell whether s14/68 was a paa or kaainga. The site would have been well-suited to fortification, with steep slopes down to a bench at river level on the west and vertical cliffs plunging into the water on the upstream side. |
| <u>MSA263</u> | S14/69 | Paa | Unknown name 340B Rotokauri Road, Whatawhata | Paa site. On low ridge, eastern perimeter of bush, some several hundred metres due south of the intersection of Duck Road with Rotokauri. |
| <u>MSA264</u> | S14/70 | Paa | Unknown name 161 Tamahere Drive, Tamahere | Small paa with a ditch and bank defence across the promontory. Paa approximately a quarter acre in area occupies a spur which is bounded on 3 sides by Waiti Stream. |

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| <u>MSA265</u> | S14/75 | Paa | Tuhikaramea or Tuikaramea Paa 64C Houghton Road, Whatawhata | Paa is on the edge of flat ridge. Cultivated soil at northern tip, ditches, scarp, pits, fences and gardens on lowest river terrace. |
| <u>MSA266</u> | S14/80 | Paa | Te Iaia Paa/Mangapakiaki Paa Horotiu Road, Whatawhata | Small promontory paa. Single wide ditch and inner bank – Ngaati Mahuta, Ngaati Hourua and Te Ngaungau, Ngaati Maahanga. The hapuu served annually to plant, cultivate and to store white potatoes and kumara for huihui. |
| <u>MSA267</u> | S14/81 | Paa | Pungapunga Paa and Kaainga 56 Blakett Road, Te Kowhai | Small headland paa with ditch and bank, 4m wide, scarp up to 3.5m high on the Waipa River. Contained several kaainga. The land around Ohote stream was extensively gardened for whaanau and for trade by Waikato Maori - Ngaati Mahaanga/Hourua. |
| | S14/82 | Paa | Unknown Name 167 Bell Road, Whatawhata | Very little is known about this site. It has a strategic river edge location. |
| <u>MSA268</u> | S14/84 | Paa | Unknown name 524B State Highway 1, Tamahere | Small promontory paa site with a ditch at the northern end. Findspot for artefacts, mainly adzes. |
| | S14/85 | Paa | Unknown name Windmill Road, Tamahere | Small paa with single pit defended by simple transverse ditch. Paa is in pasture, sides of ditch have been modified for vehicle access. |
| <u>MSA269</u> | S14/87 | Paa | Te Pepepe Paa Hakarimata Road, Ngaruawahia | Pre-1900 paa site and later became Pepepe Church Mission Station- Rev Ashwell. One of the Maori mission schools was on the opposite side of the river at what is known as Hopuhopu. |
| <u>MSA270</u> | S14/88 | Paa | Unknown name 26A & B Kauri Lane, Huntly | Paa site with ditch across ridge, pits and possible terraces. A very important horticulture area on the lower slopes and along the Waikato area. Defended settlement. |
| <u>MSA271</u> | S14/96 | Paa | Tukupoto Paa Hakarimata Road, Ngaruawahia | Hilltop paa above Kaitotehe. Also referred to by the same name as the paa site on the lower slope - it may be inclusive of the Kaitotehe area. |
| <u>MSA272</u> | S14/107 | Paa | Unknown name 66 Pencarrow Road, Tamahere | Paa site with defensive ditch and bank and possible pits. East bank of the Waikato River, 650m south of the junction of Pencarrow Road with Airport Road. |
| <u>MSA273</u> | S14/108 | Paa | Unknown name 96 Pencarrow Road, Tamahere | Promontory paa defended by two ditches on the landward approach. One definite and one possible terrace. |

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| <u>MSA274</u> | S14/117 | Paa | Patuwai Paa 212D Newell Road, Tamahere | Rectangular escarpment edge paa. The paa is surrounded by a large area of garden soils and borrow pits, which are affected by a recent rural-residential subdivision. |
| <u>MSA275</u> | S14/118 | Paa | Unknown name 23 Bedford Road, Te Kowhai | Rectangular paa outlined by simple defensive ditch. A simple defensive ditch cutting off a promontory formed by the Waipa River, and a tributary flowing into it from the East. Ngaati Mahaanga and associated hapuu. |
| <u>MSA276</u> | S14/119 | Paa | Unknown name 430 Pickering Road, Tamahere | Paa site on a promontory with gullies on two sides, a possible ditch and a few depressions. |
| <u>MSA277</u> | S14/120 | Paa | Unknown name Pickering Road, Tamahere | The paa was on the south bank of the Mangaone Stream c. 1.5km after its junction with the Mangaomapu Stream, southeast of Tamahere. Land has been levelled. |
| <u>MSA278</u> | S14/122 | Paa | Unknown name Bedford Road, Te Kowhai | Whakapaku is a paa/kaainga within the Te Kowhai/Mangakowhai Paa area. These kaainga were all on the same land blocks and were only separated by the Otamanui Lagoon. |
| <u>MSA279</u> | S14/128 | Paa | Manga-o-Tupua Paa 1596 State Highway 26, Eureka | Ring-ditch paa on summit of knoll. Knoll is east of Hamilton-Morrinsville Road - 600m east of the road and approximately opposite Schollum Road. |
| <u>MSA280</u> | S14/129 | Paa | Maramatutahi Paa and Pukemoremore Reserve 1382 Tauhei Road, Tauhei | Ridgetop paa, extends for ca. 50m, terrace on northwestern and southwestern sides. Ditch and bank at northeastern end, five pits on main platform, several more pits down slope. A paa site sits on the southwest boundary next to the quarry. |
| <u>MSA281</u> | S14/169 | Paa | Unknown name State Highway 1, Huntly | Desktop research has so far been inconclusive for information on Paa S14/169 site, although comments have been made that the hapuu Ngaati Mahuta and Whauroa were settled in the area of Taupiri and 1 mile north in Taupiri Maunga. (Ballara, Angela (1998)) |
| <u>MSA282</u> | S14/173 | Paa | Makiri Paa 11D Woodcock Road, Tamahere | Defended settlement. Paa site identified but appears to have been levelled. Within the vicinity of Maniapoto waahi tapu. |
| <u>MSA283</u> | S14/178 | Paa | Rua's Kaainga State Highway 1, Taupiri | Historic kaainga site associated with a chief named Rua from Tarawera, who gave his daughter to Mahuta's son to make peace with Waikato. |
| <u>MSA284</u> | S14/197 | Paa | Mangaharakeke or Titoki Paa 16D Titoki Drive, Tauwhare | The paa is on the terrace, headland that projects east at the top of the slope across the river behind the paa site at S14/54. |

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| <u>MSA285</u> | S14/211 | Paa | Unknown name 57 Piako Road, Gordonton | The paa is located on the north side of the Komakorau Stream approx. opposite the Gordonton Hall. The borrow pits and garden soils are on either side of the tributary gully. |
| <u>MSA286</u> | S14/212 | Paa | Unknown name 1154 Gordonton Road, Gordonton | Paa occupies a finger of land that juts out into the Komakorau stream gully. It had two transverse ditches. The paa is associated with a number of borrow pits and an area of Tamahere soils (Maaori garden soils). |

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| <u>MSA287</u> | S15/19 | Paa | Unknown name 48 Te Awa Lane, Tamahere | River terrace paa site. Most of western end of the paa destroyed by construction of the house in 1970-71. Defended hapuu settlement. |
| <u>MSA288</u> | S15/25 | Paa | Pukeroro Paa 124 102 Hooker Road, Tamahere | <u>The pa was mapped showing platform, terraces ditch and bank which are now not visible although the outline of the pa as a slight ridge is still visible and the low-lying area on its northern side</u> Three archaeological sites have been recorded on the property. These are two paa, S15/25 and S15/26, and a group of borrow pits S15/27. |
| <u>MSA289</u> | S15/26 | Paa | Unknown name 182 Hooker Road, Tamahere | Associated with S15/27. Paa site with ditch and bank, artefacts recovered from scoop, two burials recovered, patches of charcoal-rich soil. |
| <u>MSA290</u> | S15/34 | Paa | Unknown name 512 Airport Road, Tamahere | Site has been severely modified by the construction of the 4 th green of the golf club (Narrows Golf Club). Defended hapuu settlement. |
| <u>MSA291</u> | S15/35 | Paa | Oraka Paa 525 Pencarrow Road, Tamahere | Hilltop paa site with central platform 'tihi', one pit, terraces, scarp. At least two pits, one terrace and shell scatters along ridgetop. Also borrow pits and garden terraces on seaward slopes. |
| <u>MSA292</u> | S15/65 | Paa | Unknown name 50 Te Awa Lane, Tamahere | Site was formerly lumped in with separate paa, some 200m away to the north west. It is described (or planned) on the site record form for N65/39 but is quite clearly a separate site. House built on paa site. |
| <u>MSA293</u> | S15/302 | Paa | Unknown name 256 Hooker Road, Tamahere | Paa site with transverse ditch, ditch and bank. |

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| <u>MSA294</u> | | <u>Paa</u> | <u>Karamu Paa, a urupa</u> | <u>Ngati Wairere at Hukanui</u> <u>A significant heritage and cultural landscape of Ngāti Wairere at Hukanui (Gordonton), relating to a pa (Karamu), a urupa. and the stream Komakorau</u> |
| <u>MSA295</u> | <u>SS/84</u> | <u>Borrow Pits</u> | <u>5851 Great South Road</u> <u>Ngaruawahia</u> | <u>The horticultural soils, borrow pits and associated pa are of scale that makes them an outstanding and significant cultural and archaeological landscape in Aotearoa/New Zealand. It is an archaeological and cultural landscape created by the utilisation of the soils deposited by the Waikato River and is associated with Pukeiahua Pa. These are the most extensive complexes of Maori gardens identified in any region of New Zealand</u> |
| <u>MSA296</u> | <u>SS04</u> | | <u>Awamarahi Island</u> | <u>Awamarahi was once a papakaainga and historical fishing site.</u> |
| <u>MSA297</u> | <u>SS02</u> | | <u>Rangiriri-Meremere Takinga Wairua</u> | <u>Takinga Wairua was a papakaainga or village.</u> |
| <u>MSA298</u> | <u>SS03</u> | | <u>Karihoa Island</u> | <u>(Island in the Waikato River - Wildlife Management Reserve) Karihoa was an old papakaainga area.</u> |
| <u>MSA299</u> | <u>SS04</u> | | <u>Papakaainga Horahora Marae</u> | <u>This site is associated with the papakaainga of Horahora Marae.</u> |
| <u>MSA300</u> | <u>SS05</u> | | <u>Lake Kopuera Refuge</u> | <u>Lake Kopuera is significant as a food basket for Waikato Hapuu.</u> |
| <u>MSA301</u> | <u>SS06</u> <u>SS07</u> <u>SS08</u> <u>SS09</u> <u>SS18</u> | | <u>Te Onetea Stream</u> Te Onetea Stream Te Onetea Stream Te Onetea Stream Te Onetea Stream | <u>Te Onetea Stream was the only navigable stream for waka to travel between the Waikato River and Lake Waikare. It is also adjacent to historical papakaainga and cultivation lands.</u> |
| <u>MSA302</u> | <u>SS10</u> <u>SS11</u> <u>SS12</u> | | <u>Maurea Islands</u> Maurea Islands Maurea Islands | <u>These islands accommodated the former location of Maurea Marae.</u> |

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| <u>MSA303</u> | SS13 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | Paetai was a known cultivation area and papakaainga which accommodated a key hui in 1857 to discuss the potential of uniting Iwi and its lands under a Maaori King. |
| | SS14 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |
| | SS15 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |
| | SS16 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |
| | SS17 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |
| | SS19 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |
| | SS20 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |
| | SS21 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |
| | SS23 | | Papakaainga Waka Tauranga and Cultivation Area Paetai | |

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| <p><u>MSA304</u></p> | <p>SS24 SS25 SS26 SS49 SS27 SS28 SS29 SS31 SS32 SS33 SS34 SS35 SS36 SS37 SS38 SS39 SS40</p> | | <p>Lake Waikare Marginal Strips Lake Waikare Marginal Strips Lake Waikare Conservation Area Lake Waikare Lake Bed Lake Waikare Marginal Strips Lake Waikare Wildlife Management Reserve Lake Waikare Wildlife Management Reserve Lake Waikare Marginal Strips Lake Waikare Marginal Strips Lake Waikare South Shore Recreation Reserve Lake Waikare Marginal Strips Lake Waikare Marginal Strips Lake Waikare Marginal Strips</p> | <p>Lake Waikare was a historical food basket for Waikato hapuu. The surrounding lands and margins are identified as sites of significance as they were papakaainga, nohoanga kai, paa tuna and also urupa. During the Rangiriri battle in 1863, it is said that when Waikato-Tainui people fled from Rangiriri Pa, they ran towards and into Lake Waikare and Lake Kopuera while they were fleeing the battle and were shot by British soldiers. It is highly likely that some of the bones of persons associated with the battle are still in both lakes which are very significant to Waikato-Tainui.</p> |
| <p><u>MSA305</u></p> | <p>SS41 SS42</p> | | <p>Tarakokomako Islands Tarakokomako Islands</p> | <p>Kaumatua have said that these islands are the home to Tarakokomako, one of Waikato-Tainui river Taniwha.</p> |
| <p><u>MSA306</u></p> | <p>SS43</p> | | <p>Motakorea Island</p> | <p>Motakorea Island (formerly part of Taipouri Island) was the kainga of Kokako in his later years. Kokako was the father of Tamainu Po and grandfather of Wairere.</p> |
| <p><u>MSA307</u></p> | <p>SS44 SS45</p> | | <p>Hukanui-a-Muri Lands Hukanui-a-Muri Lands</p> | <p>These small parcels of land are associated with the papakaainga of Hukanui-a-Muri.</p> |

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| <u>MSA308</u> | SS46 | | Waahi Waka Tauranga | This site was a historical landing site for waka travelling to Waahi Pa. The land was taken under the Public Works Act to provide a transport corridor for the construction of the Genesis Power Station. |
| <u>MSA309</u> | SS47 SS48 | | Lake Waahi Wildlife Management Reserve Lake Waahi Wildlife Management Reserve | These sites were significant in supporting the well-being of surrounding marae during poukai and significant events. |
| <u>MSA310</u> | SS30 | | Te Takapu o Waikato | Te Takapu o Waikato may have been known by another name which is still to be confirmed. However, it is understood that Te Takapu was one of the islands that held pahu (or war gongs) to signify and warn other Waikato Marae of approaching taua, or war parties. |
| <u>MSA311</u> | SS50 SS65 SS67 SS71 | | Maaori Gardens - Totality Hooker Road, Tamahere (1) Totality Hooker Road, Tamahere (2) Totality Hooker Road, Tamahere (3) Totality Hooker Road, Tamahere (4) Totality | The site a significant cultural icon, gardening method which contributes to iwi and hapuu identity, and history of settlement in the locality. |
| <u>MSA312</u> | SS51 SS53 SS58 SS68 | | Teo Teo Paa, Whangamarino Redoubt/Pickards Redoubt and Huirama Paa Oram Road, Whangamarino | It is the place where the Ngaati Mahuta Rangatira, Te Huirama, Kaireperepe (affinal kin to) and Tianara (general) of Kingi Tawhiao, was charged with harrying and holding back the tide of Crown forces. |
| <u>MSA313</u> | SS52 | | Wainui Reserve Wainui Road, Raglan | Settlement cluster of Paa and Kaainga of Tainui Hapuu. |
| <u>MSA314</u> | SS54 SS62 | | Maaori Gardens - Totality Kernott Road (1) Kernott Road (2) Horotiu | The site a significant cultural icon, gardening method which contributes to iwi and hapuu identity, and history of settlement in a locality. |

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| <u>MSA315</u> | SS55 | | Horea Te Akau South, Te Akau | The sites represent an early pre-European cultural and archaeological landscape. Cluster of coastal paa indicates a valued coastal landscape for ancestral occupation. |
| <u>MSA316</u> | SS56 | | Tautauroa Urupaa - Waikorea Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Pre-1900 Ancestral Urupaa of the Tainui, Tahinga, Paetoka, Koata Hapuu. |
| <u>MSA317</u> | SS57 | | Wiremu Te Awaitaia Kohatu & Urupaa Marine Parade, Raglan | Ngaati Hourua - gravesite and kohatu. (Includes Papahua 3 ML 21878) |
| <u>MSA318</u> | SS59 | | Hanatoria Paa Ringer Road, Tauwhare | Wharewaiora, place of healing, Te Waikato Sanitorium, the first institution for open-air treatment of tuberculosis. The Meeting house was replaced by the Villa in 1936. |
| <u>MSA319</u> | SS60 SS63 | | The Point Broadway, Ngaruawahia | Currently known as 'The Point'. A site of pre 1900 history that connects to the Hakarimata Range, Puke-i-aahuaPaa to the naming of Ngaruawahia and the Kingitanga movement, followed by European occupation. |
| <u>MSA320</u> | SS61 | | Oioroa Aotea North Head Phillips Road, Aotea | Oioroa Aotea North Heads Scientific Reserve In the past there were attempts at pasture conversion, military bombardment and then a scientific reservation. The sand holds a record of the ancestors of claimants through their bones, pits, tools, treasures and rubbish tips. That record is of major importance to both the hapuu and western archaeology but for crucially different reasons. |
| <u>MSA321</u> | SS64 | | Putoetoe Paa Wi Neera Street, Raglan | Paa site of Ngaati Mahaanga, Ngaati Hourua. Currently recorded as a redoubt R14/341. |
| <u>MSA322</u> | SS66 | | Reretau Urupaa - Waimai Te Akau Coast Road, Te Akau | Pre-1900 Ancestral Urupaa of the Tainui, Tahinga, Paetoka, Koata Hapuu. |
| <u>MSA323</u> | SS70 | | Te Toto Whaanga Road, Raglan | Contains the Te Toto Paa and a complex of stone features, pits, karaka grove, terraces and gardening area. |

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| <u>MSA324</u> | <u>SS69</u> | | Te Aukatiki Maungatawhiri Oram Road, Whangamarino | 1863 river crossing of the Maungatawhiri stream which begun the invasion of the Waikato. |
| <u>MSA325</u> | <u>SS72</u> | | Toreparu Wetland and Horokawau Falls Phillips Road, Te Mata | Although primarily a significant ecological area, the 13 Paa and kaainga sites near the wetland contribute to the significance and wealth of resources that were available to sustain Iwi/hapuu. |
| <u>MSA326</u> | <u>SS73</u> | | Te Paina Paa | An important settlement and horticultural area. Te Puea Herangi built this paa at Mangatawhiri. It was here that she gathered together and to support the men liable for conscription to WW1. |
| <u>MSA327</u> | <u>SS74</u> | | Rangiriri Church and Cemetery Rangiriri Road, Rangiriri (Opposite Rangiriri & Heritage Centre) | Stood until 1863. Was then abandoned and a military graveyard was established. (S13/118) |
| <u>MSA328</u> | <u>SS75</u> | | Puke-i-aahua Paa and Gardens Havelock Road Nth, Ngaruawahia | Puke-i-aahua retains substantial integrity as a marker of pre-European settlement significant to Tamainupo Hapuu and later to Waikato Kingitanga. The features are strongly linked to Maaori garden practices that are adjacent to the paa and the Waikato river. |
| <u>MSA329</u> | <u>SS76</u> | | Maniapoto Urupaa - Tauwhare | Ancestral urupaa, originally part of the Maniapoto Paa (S14/131) |
| <u>MSA330</u> | <u>SS77</u> | | Meremere Paa and Redoubt Te Puea Avenue, Meremere | Meremere Paa (S13/116) was a complex site constructed to resist the British advance in 1863. Col. Mould of the Royal Engineers was in charge of remodelling the central area of the paa and the new earthworks were laid out by surveyor Charles Heaphy. It consisted of a small central summit fort, extensive rifle trenches, gun emplacements, and small satellite forts. (Redoubt S13/7) |
| <u>MSA331</u> | <u>SS78</u> <u>SS79</u> <u>SS05</u> | | Rangiriri State Highway, Rangiriri | Includes Rangiriri and Te Wheoro Paa, Lake Karaka and riparian wetlands. |
| <u>MSA332</u> | <u>SS80</u> | | Patikirau Kohatu and Urupaa | Ancestral Urupaa of the Tainui, Tahinga, Paetoka, Koata Hapuu. |
| <u>MSA333</u> | | | <u>Riria Kereopa Memorial Drive</u> | <u>Urupaa</u> |

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| <u>MSA334</u> | R13/110 | <u>Paa</u> | <u>Karorumanui Paa</u> | <u>Ridfe paa with pit, terrace and midden. Prominent hill at westend of Maunsell Road Port Waikato</u> |
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